Dioxin Fingerprinting in the HSC

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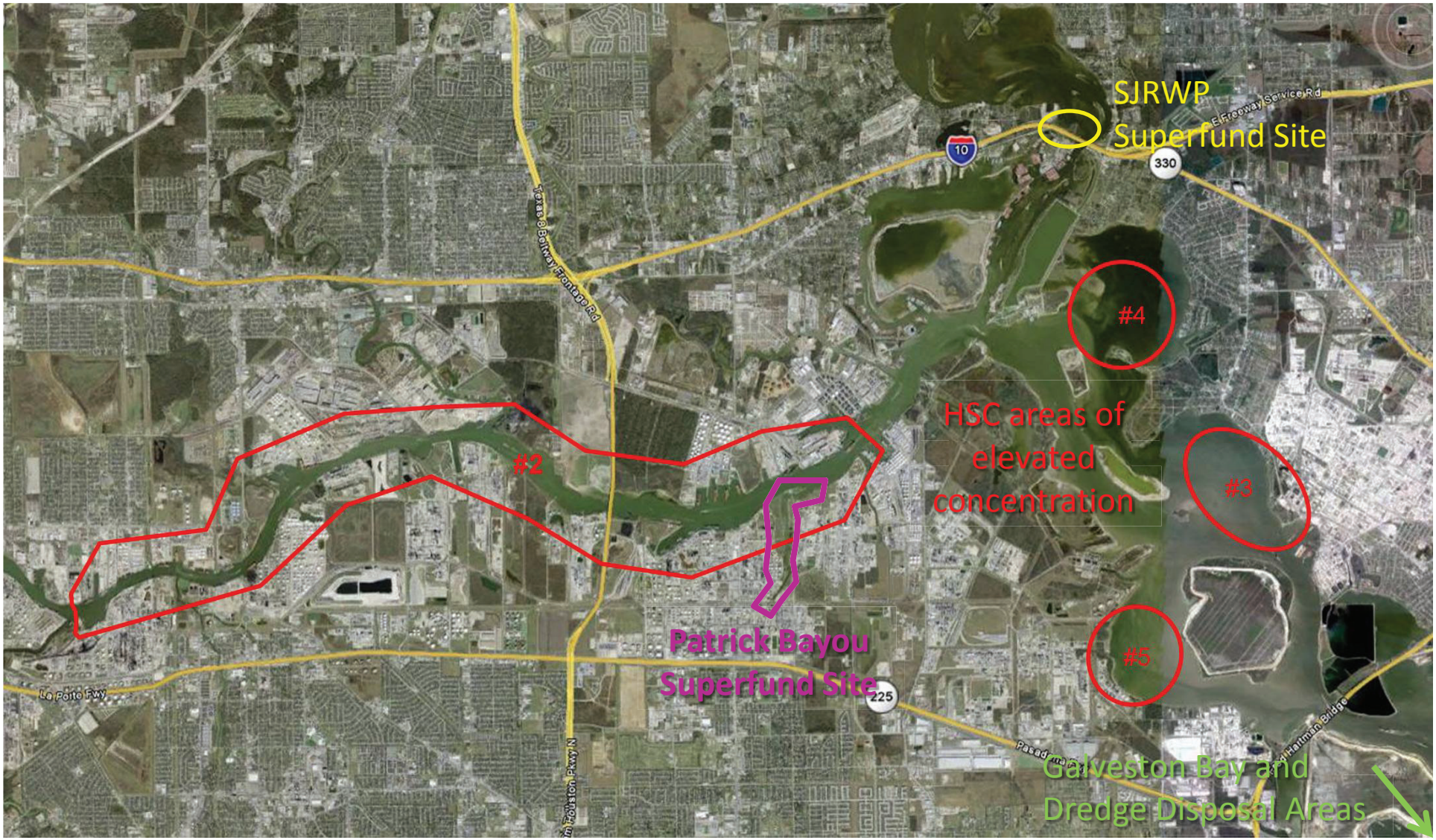
April 2011

90021112

Objectives

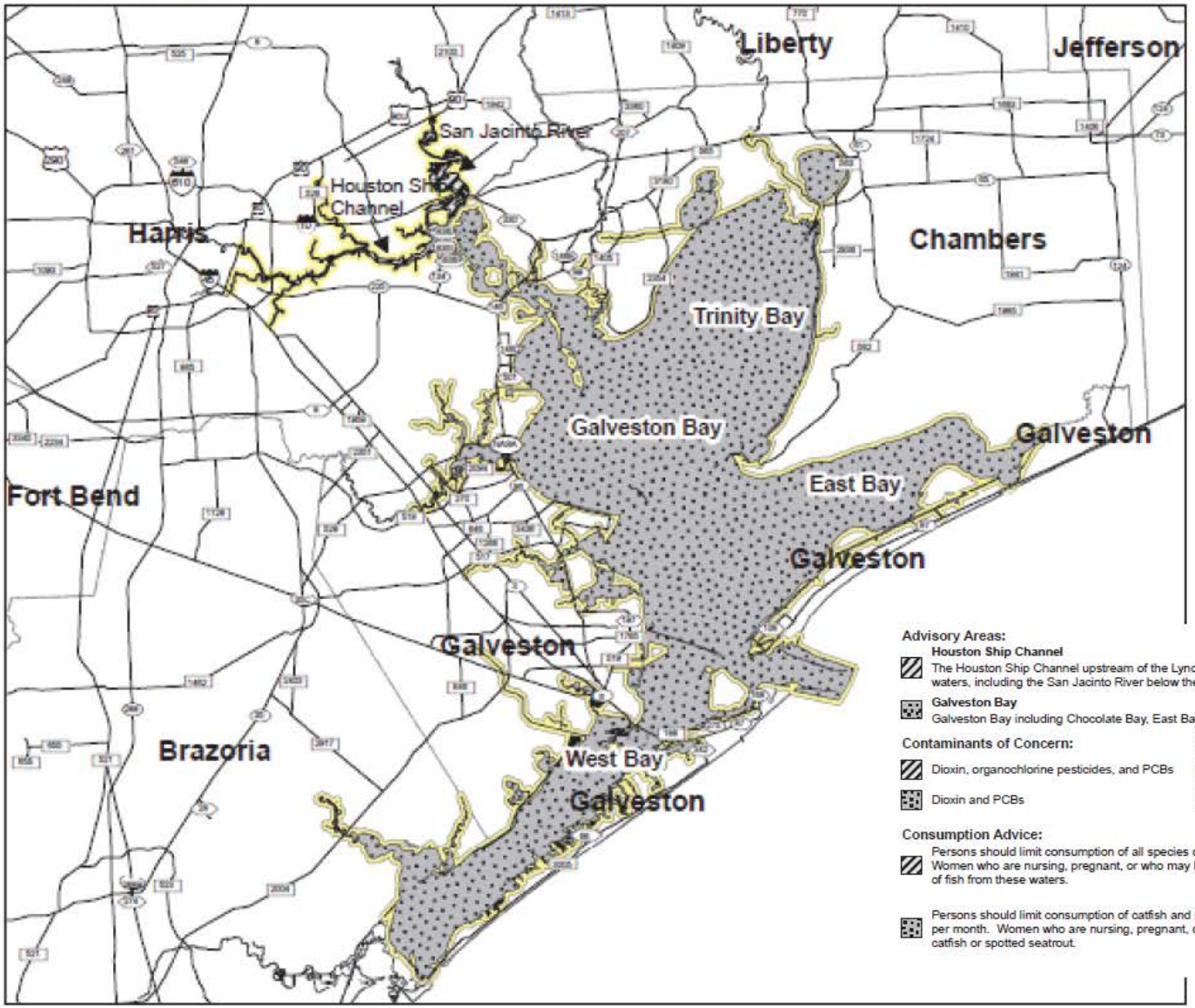
- Compare dioxin fingerprints from several areas of the HSC to the SJRWP superfund site:
  - Patrick Bayou superfund site
  - HSC from Sims Bayou to Tucker Bayou
  - Burnett Bay
  - Scott Bay
  - San Jacinto Bay
  - Galveston Bay along the HSC

Areas of Interest for this project:



Houston Ship Channel and Galveston Bay

Brazoria, Chambers, Galveston, and Harris Counties
ADV-20 Issued October 9, 2001
ADV-35 Issued July 8, 2008



Advisory Areas:

Houston Ship Channel
The Houston Ship Channel upstream of the Lynchburg Ferry crossing and all contiguous waters, including the San Jacinto River below the U.S. Highway 90 bridge.

Galveston Bay
Galveston Bay including Chocolate Bay, East Bay, Trinity Bay, and West Bay and contiguous waters

Contaminants of Concern:

Dioxin, organochlorine pesticides, and PCBs

Dioxin and PCBs

Species Affected:

All species of fish

All catfish species and spotted seatrout

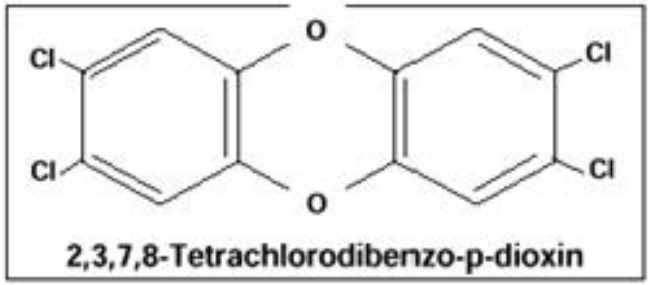
Consumption Advice:

Persons should limit consumption of all species of fish from this area to no more than one eight-ounce meal per month. Women who are nursing, pregnant, or who may become pregnant and children under 12 should not consume any species of fish from these waters.

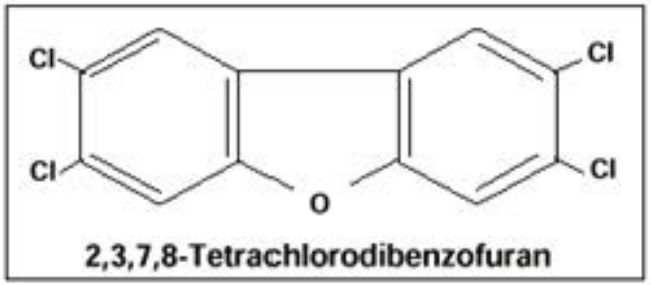
Persons should limit consumption of catfish and spotted seatrout from this area to no more than one eight-ounce meal per month. Women who are nursing, pregnant, or who may become pregnant and children under 12 should not consume catfish or spotted seatrout.

Methods

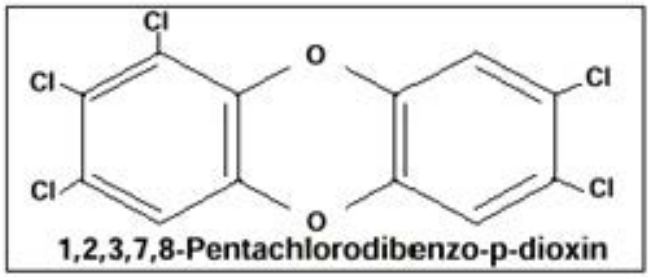
- Used Surface Sediment data from SJRWP site geodatabase, Patrick Bayou site database, and EPA Marine and Coastal Studies report
- Used 2 upstream stations in the SJR as background – 11200 and 16622
- Plotted highest 12 samples from inside SJRWP to describe pit “fingerprint”
- All values given are station averages, if more than one sample was available for a site
- TEQs computed using 2008 WHO TEFs with ND=0
- Fingerprint is computed by dividing each congener by the total for all 2,3,7,8 dioxin and furan congeners except OCDD, which was omitted for clarity



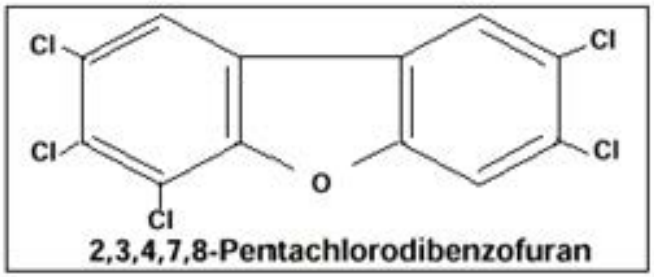
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin



2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzofuran



1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin

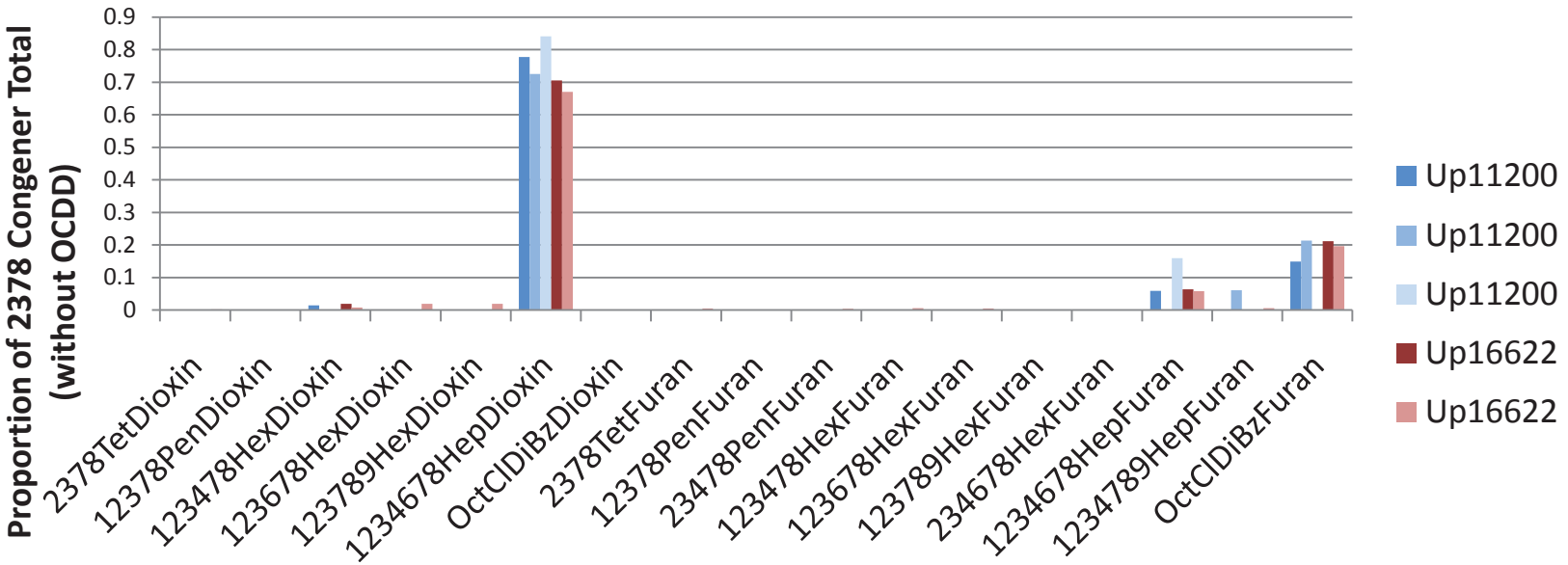


2,3,4,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran

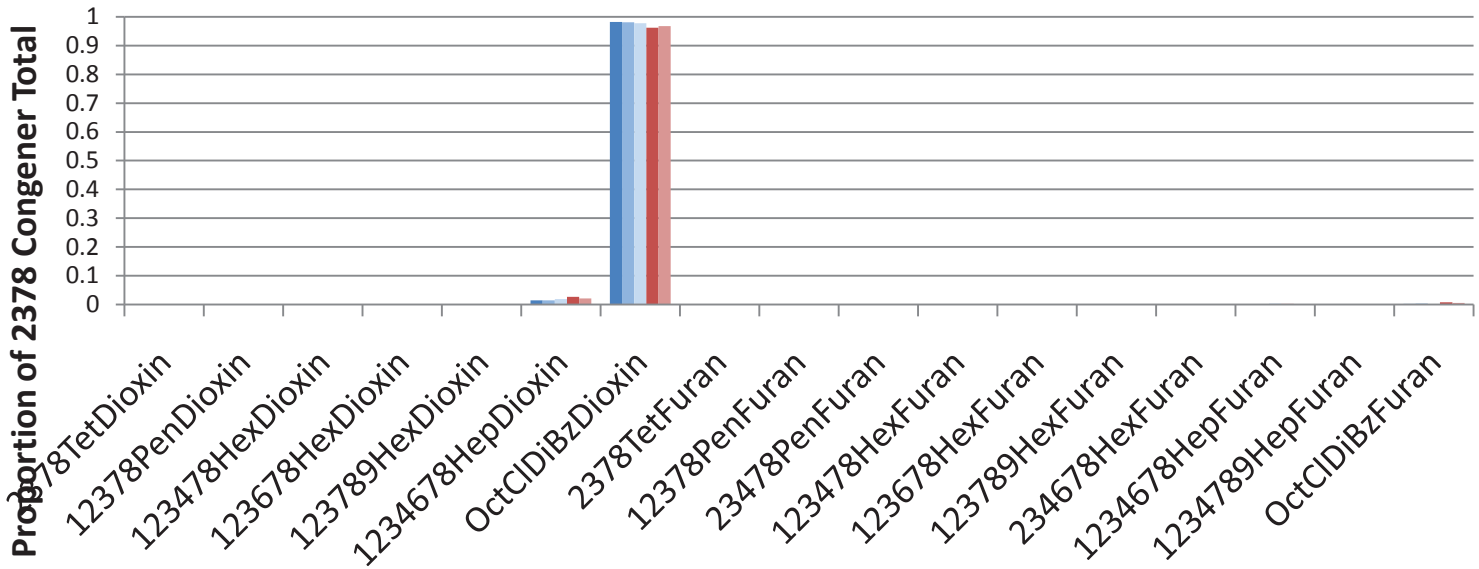
TOXIC EQUIVALENCY FACTORS (TEFs)

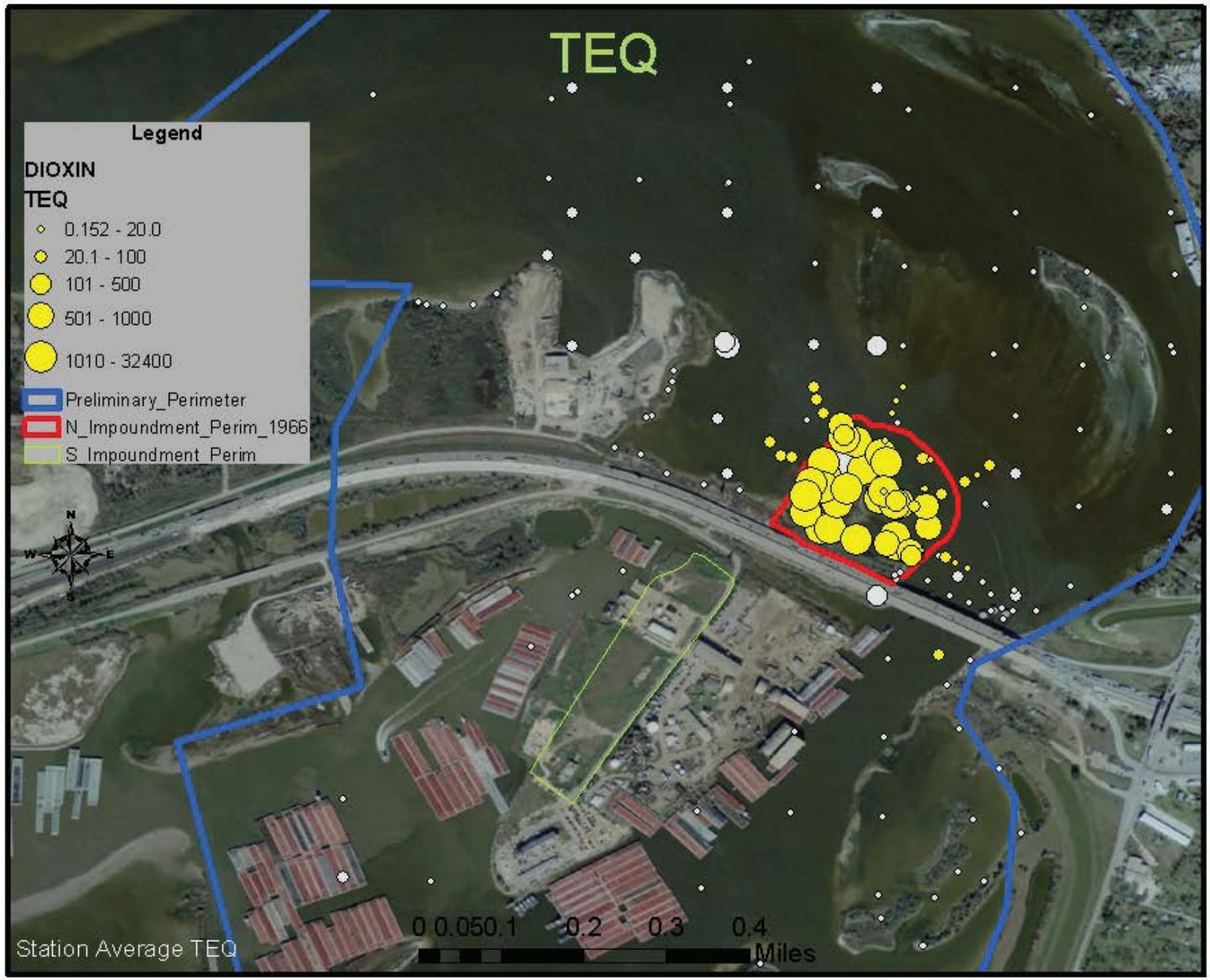
	TEF
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (TCDD)	1
1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (PeCDD)	1
1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (HxCDD)	0.1
1,2,3,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (HxCDD)	0.1
1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (HxCDD)	0.1
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Heptachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (HpCDD)	0.01
1,2,3,4,6,7,8,9-Octachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (OCDD)	0.0003
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzofuran (TCDF)	0.1
1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran (PeCDF)	0.03
2,3,4,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran (PeCDF)	0.3
1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran (HxCDF)	0.1
1,2,3,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran (HxCDF)	0.1
1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexachlorodibenzofuran (HxCDF)	0.1
2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran (HxCDF)	0.1
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Heptachlorodibenzofuran (HpCDF)	0.01
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-Heptachlorodibenzofuran (HpCDF)	0.01
1,2,3,4,6,7,8,9-Octachlorodibenzofuran (OCDF)	0.0003

Upstream SJR samples without OCDD

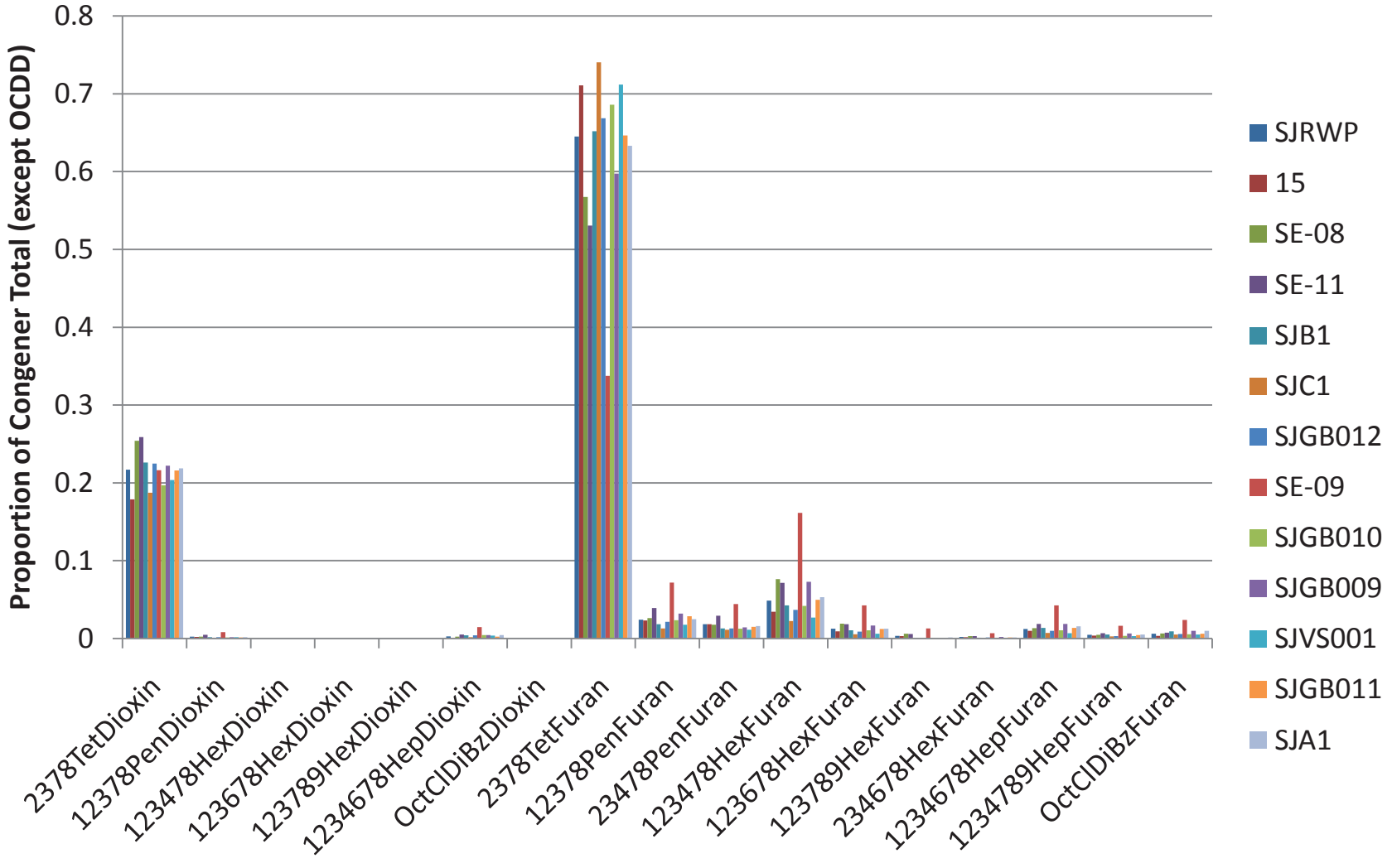


Upstream SJR samples with OCDD




TEQ
Legend
DIOXIN
TEQ
0.152 - 20.0
20.1 - 100
101 - 500
501 - 1000
1010 - 32400
Preliminary_Perimeter
N_Impoundment_Perim_1966
S_Impoundment_Perim
N
W
E
S
0 0.050.1 0.2 0.3 0.4
Miles
Station Average TEQ

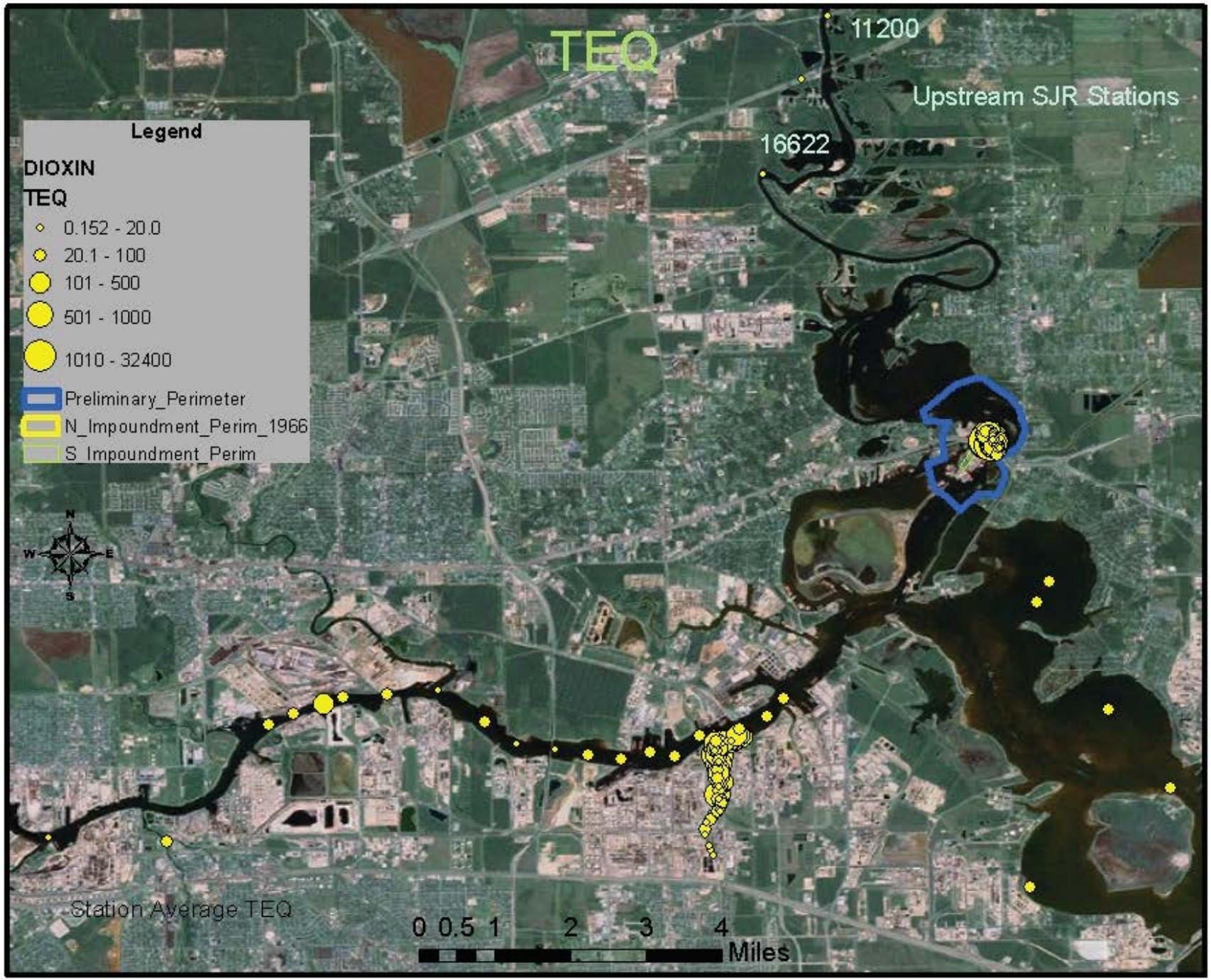
SJRWP Congener Fingerprint



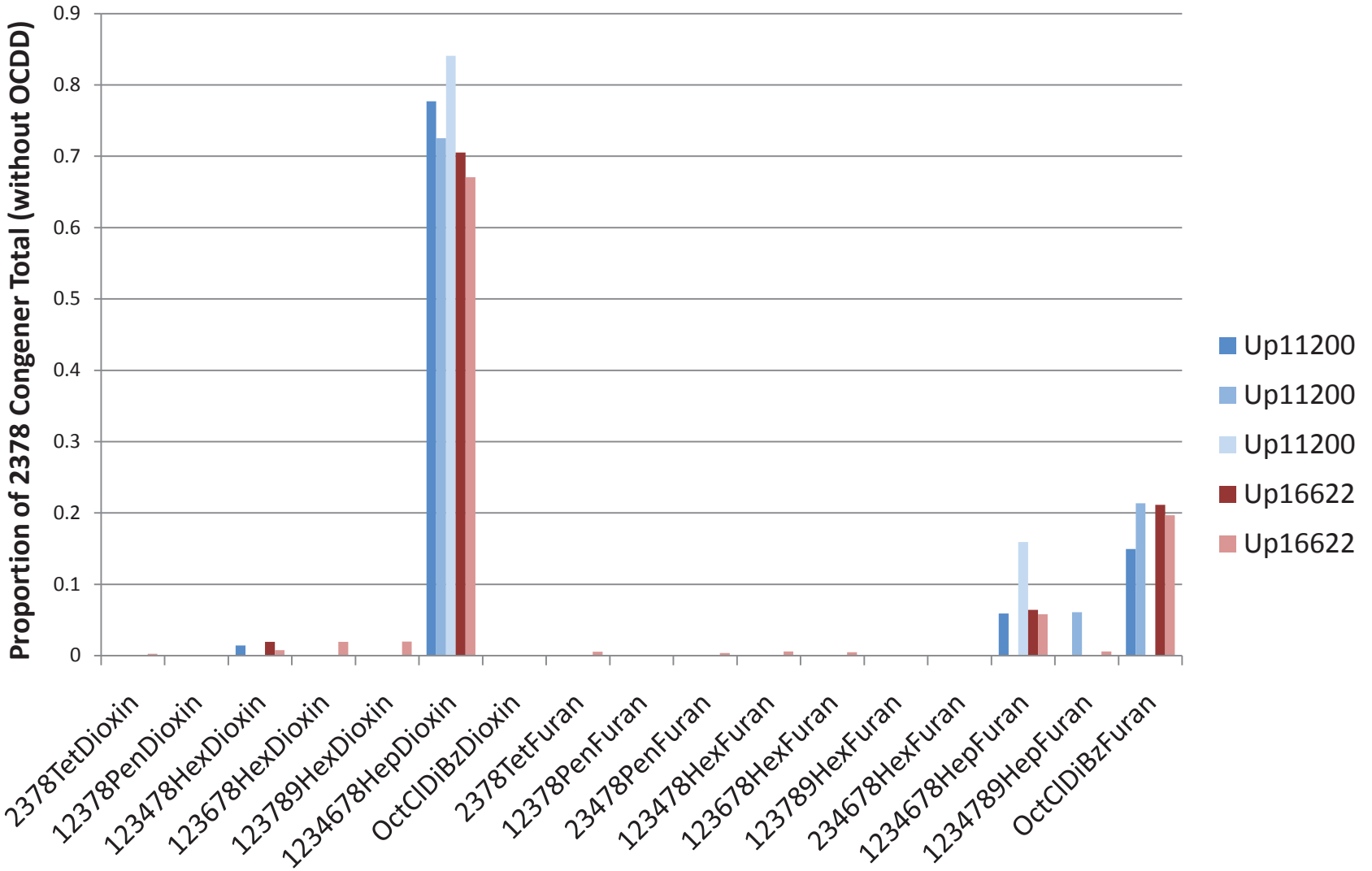
TEQ range = 10,080 to 32,400 ppt

Observations - SJRWP

- SJRW Pits are not homogenous
- Clear evidence of deposition from other sources and “clean” mud
- Congener fingerprint is dominated by
  - **2378 Tetra-furan (TCDF),**
  - **2378 Tetra-dioxin (TCDD)**,
    - smaller amounts of other furans


TEQ
11200
Upstream SJR Stations
16622
Legend
DIOXIN
TEQ
0.152 - 20.0
20.1 - 100
101 - 500
501 - 1000
1010 - 32400
Preliminary_Perimeter
N_Impoundment_Perim_1966
S_Impoundment_Perim
N
W
E
S
Station Average TEQ
0 0.5 1 2 3 4
Miles

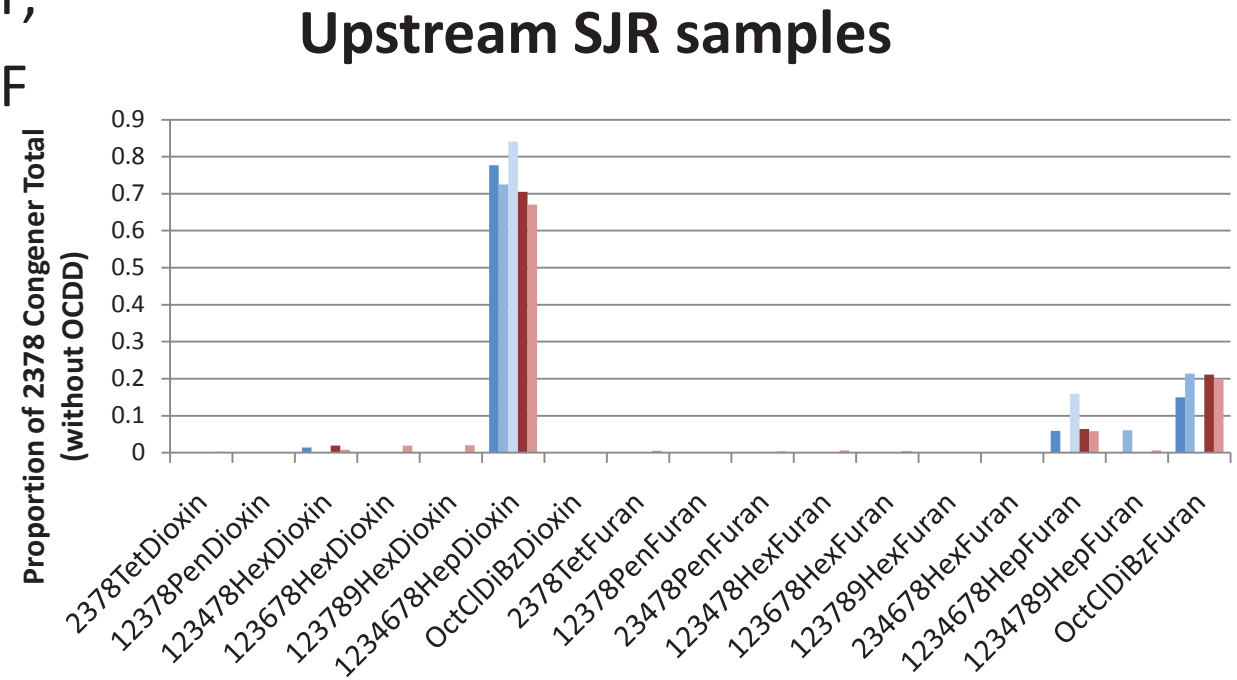
Upstream SJR samples



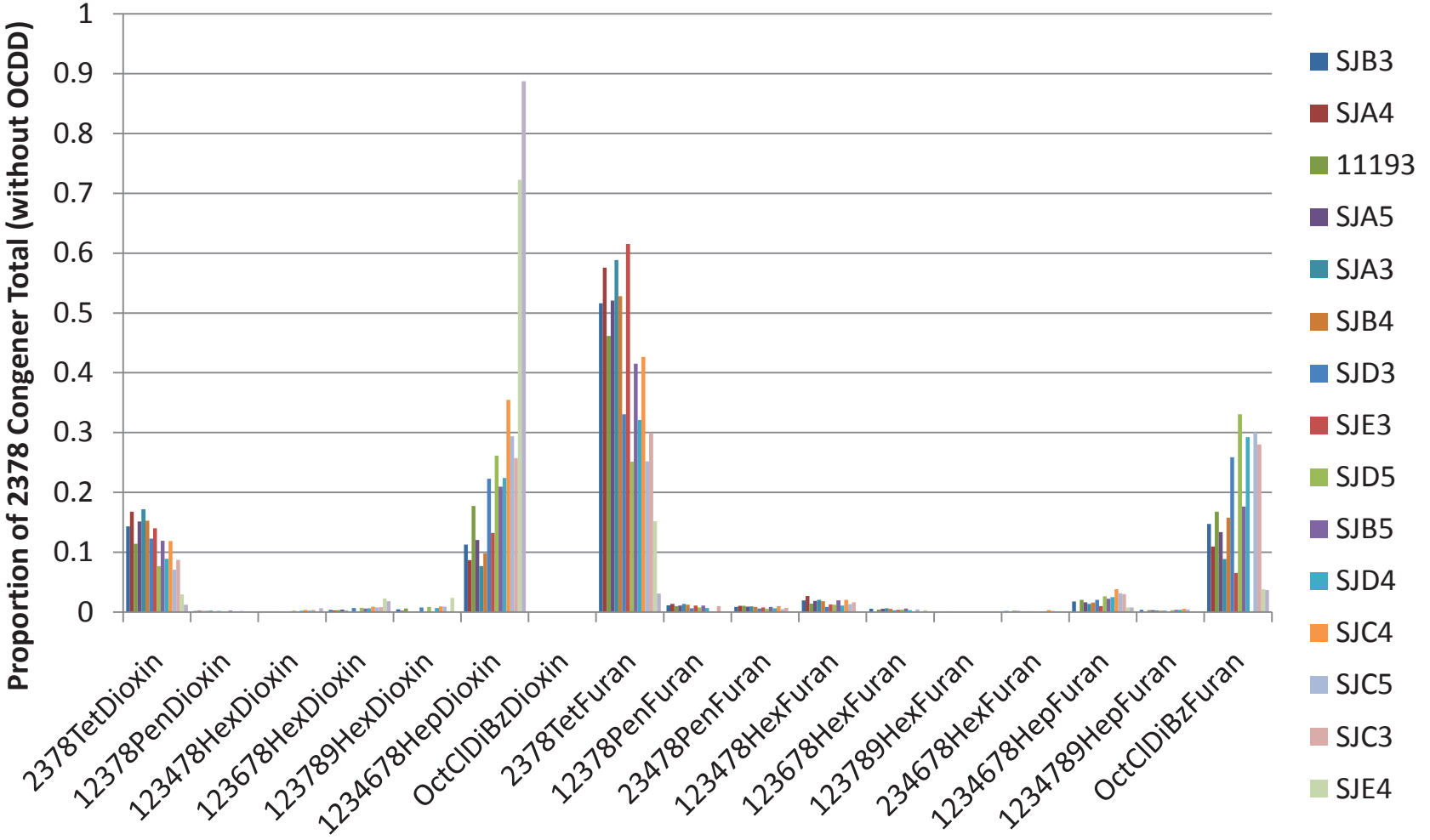
TEQ range = 0.4 to 3.1 ppt

Observations - Upstream SJR

- Upstream (background) fingerprint dominated by
  - 1234678 HpCDD,
  - OCDF,
  - 1234678 HpCDF,
  - 1234789 HpCDF



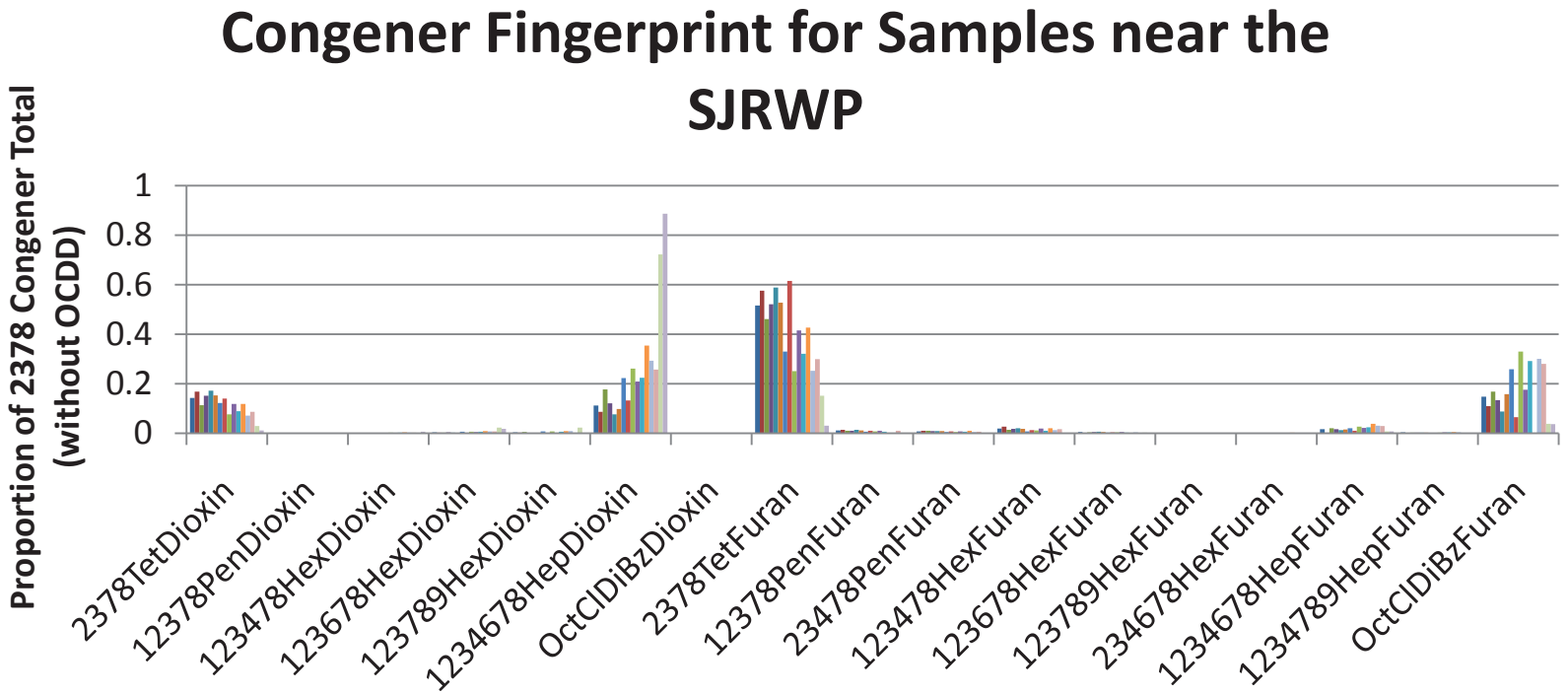
Congener Fingerprint for Samples near the SJRWP



TEQ range for these samples = 2.4 to 93 ppt

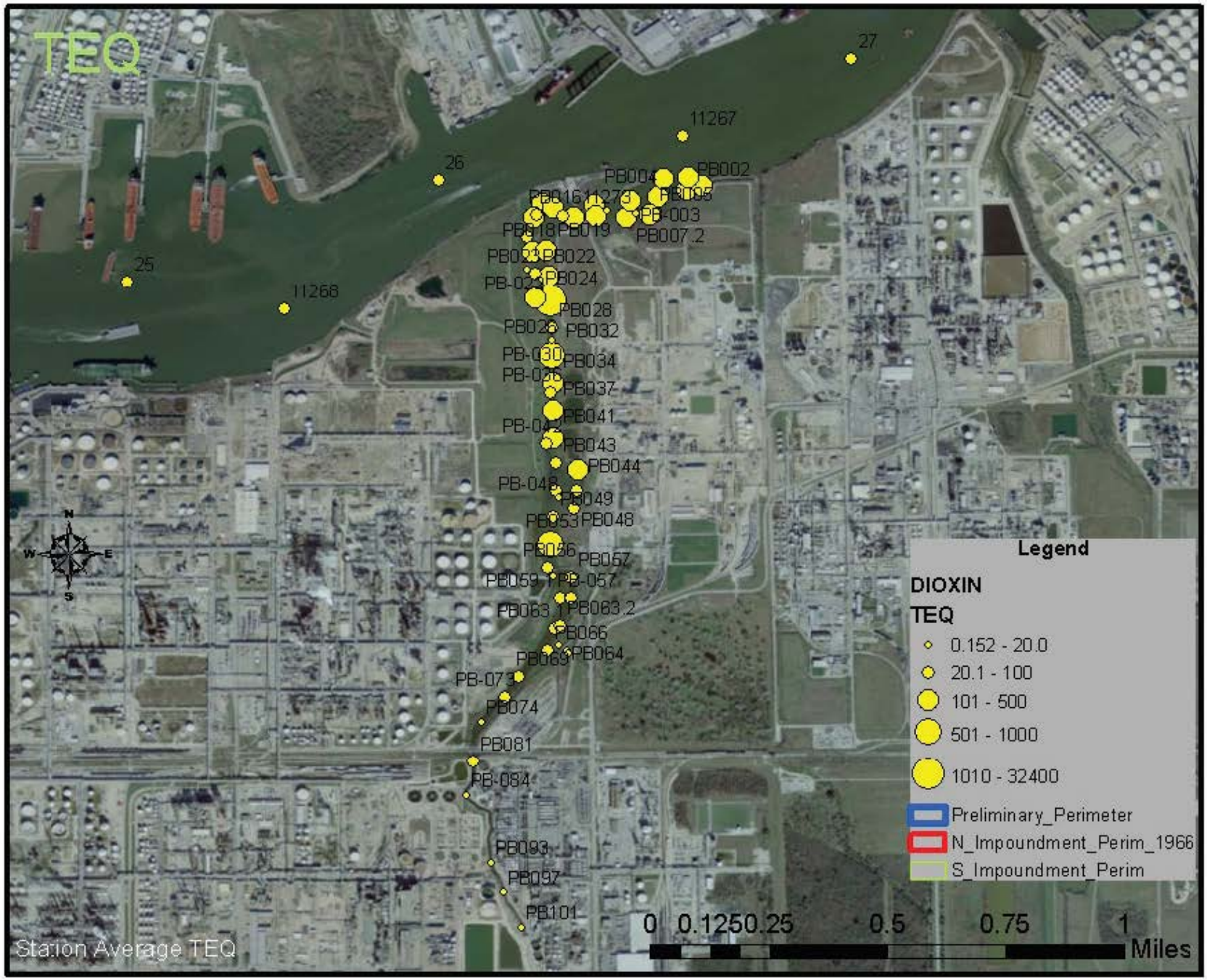
Observations - Near Pit samples

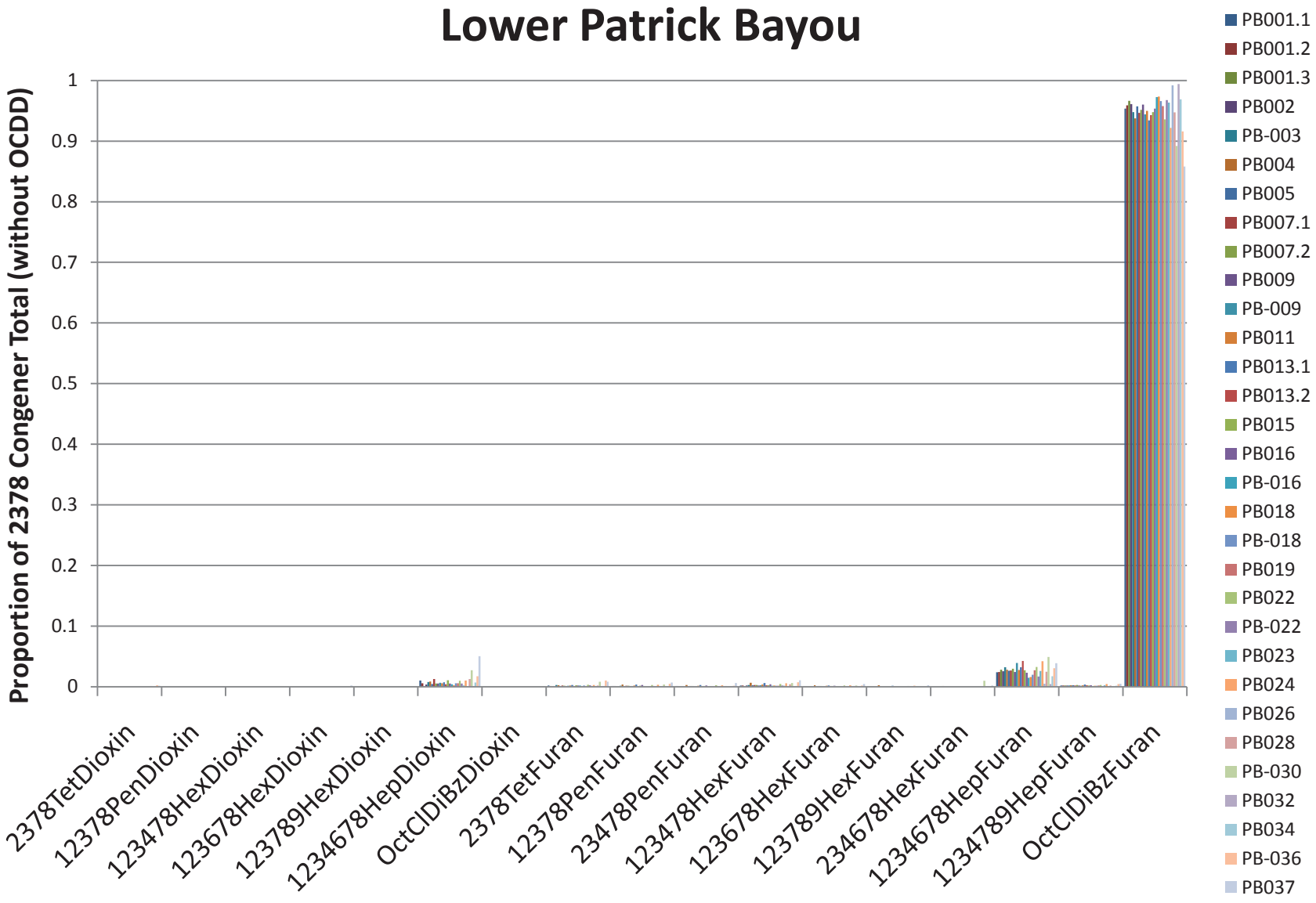
- Near-pit fingerprints are similar to pits,
  - but with lots more HpCDDs and OCDFs
  - and less PeCDFs and HxCDFs
- You can see the decline in %TCDF and %TCDD with the increase in %HpCDD



Patrick Bayou

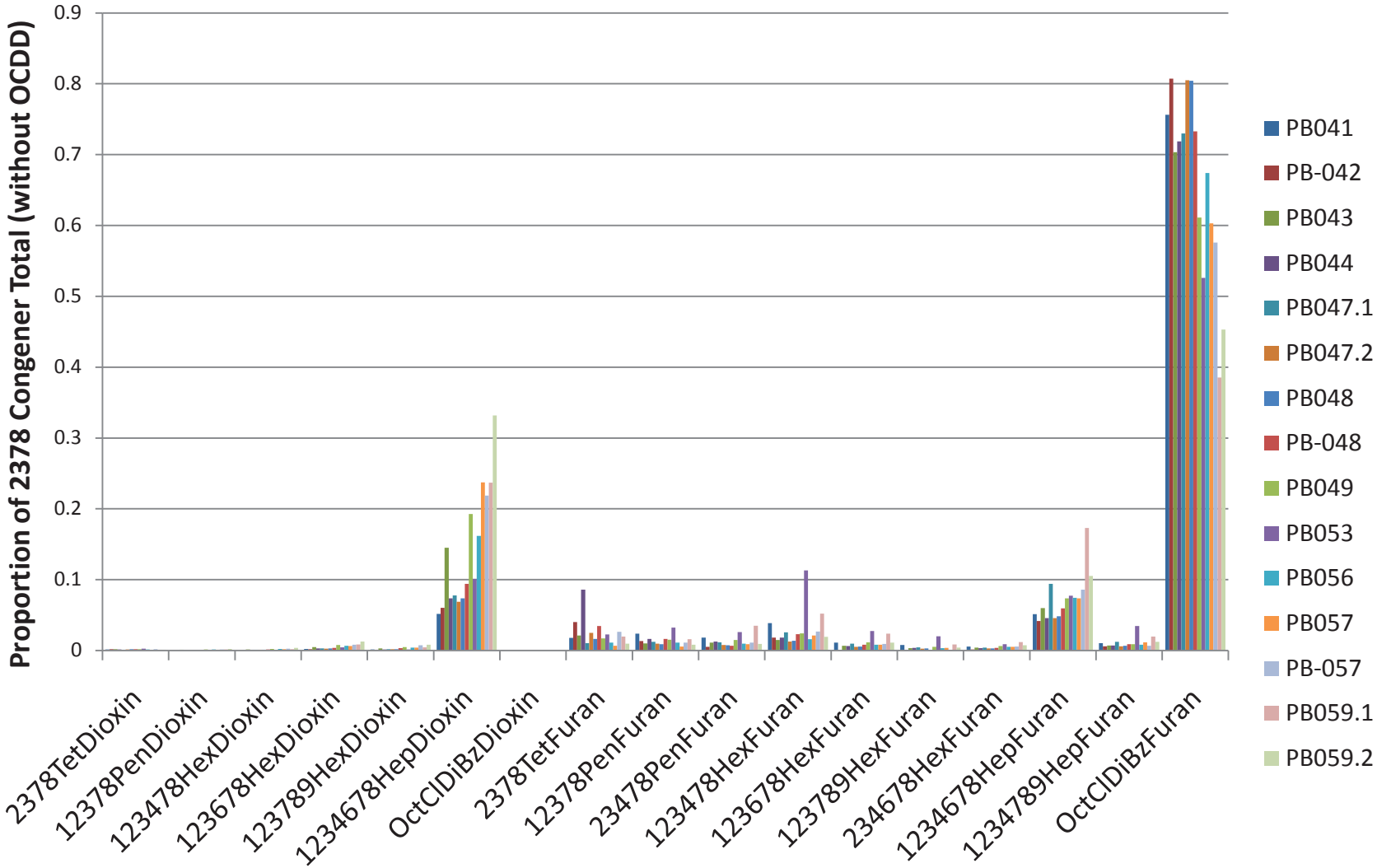
- 60 stations
- TEQ range: 0.2 to 2224 ppt
  - Average TEQ = 133 ppt (Median = 73 ppt)
- High OCDF in lower reach
- Middle and upper reaches have various fingerprints


TEQ
27
11267
26
PB004
PB002
PB003
PB007.2
PB018
PB019
PB022
PB024
PB028
PB032
PB034
PB037
PB041
PB043
PB044
PB049
PB048
PB057
PB063.2
PB066
PB064
PB074
PB081
PB093
PB097
PB101
25
11268
N
W
E
S
Legend
DIOXIN
TEQ
0.152 - 20.0
20.1 - 100
101 - 500
501 - 1000
1010 - 32400
Preliminary_Perimeter
N_Impoundment_Perim_1966
S_Impoundment_Perim
0 0.1250.25 0.5 0.75 1
Miles
Station Average TEQ



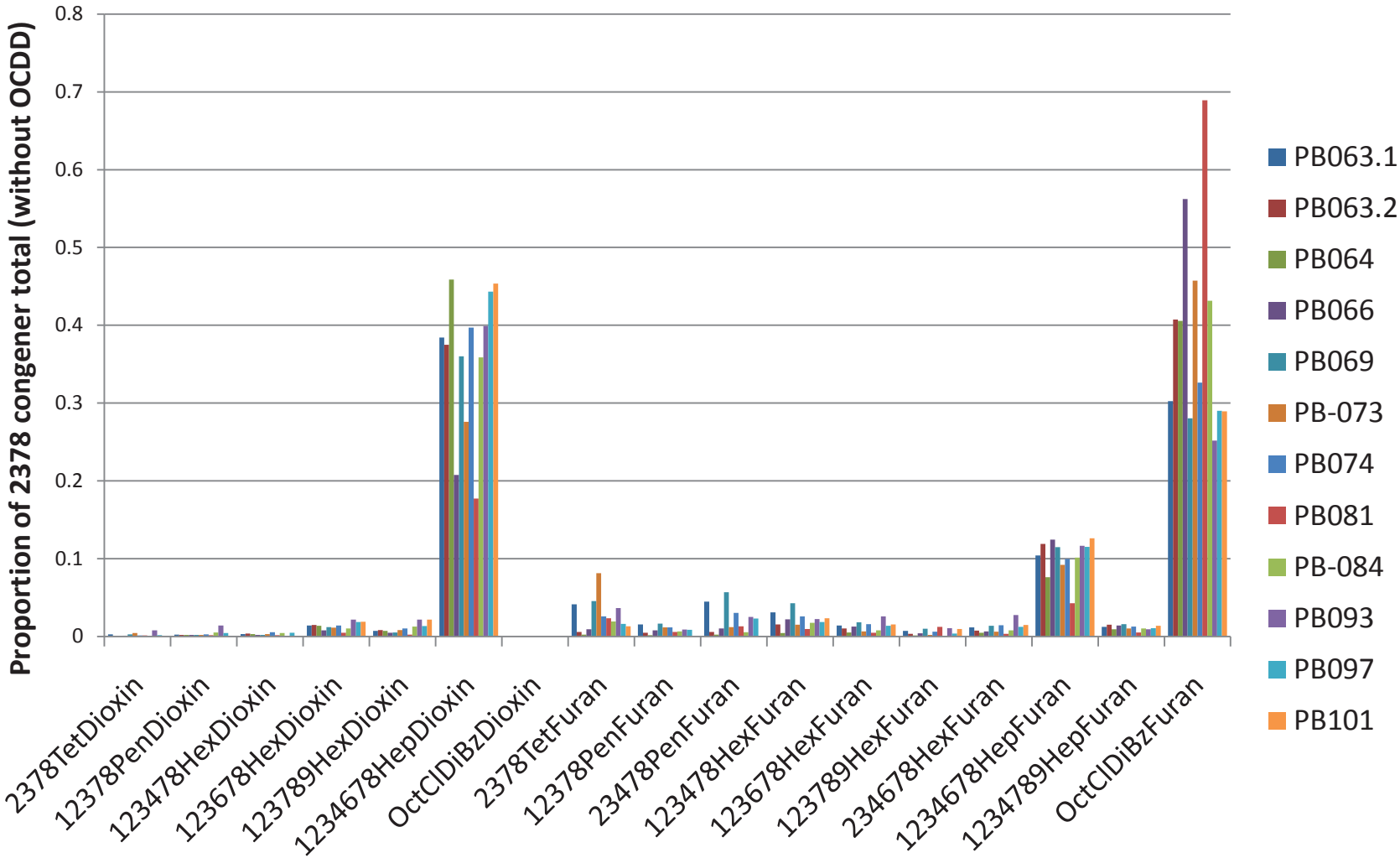
31 sites, average TEQ = 209 ppt, max TEQ = 2224 ppt at PB026

Middle Patrick Bayou



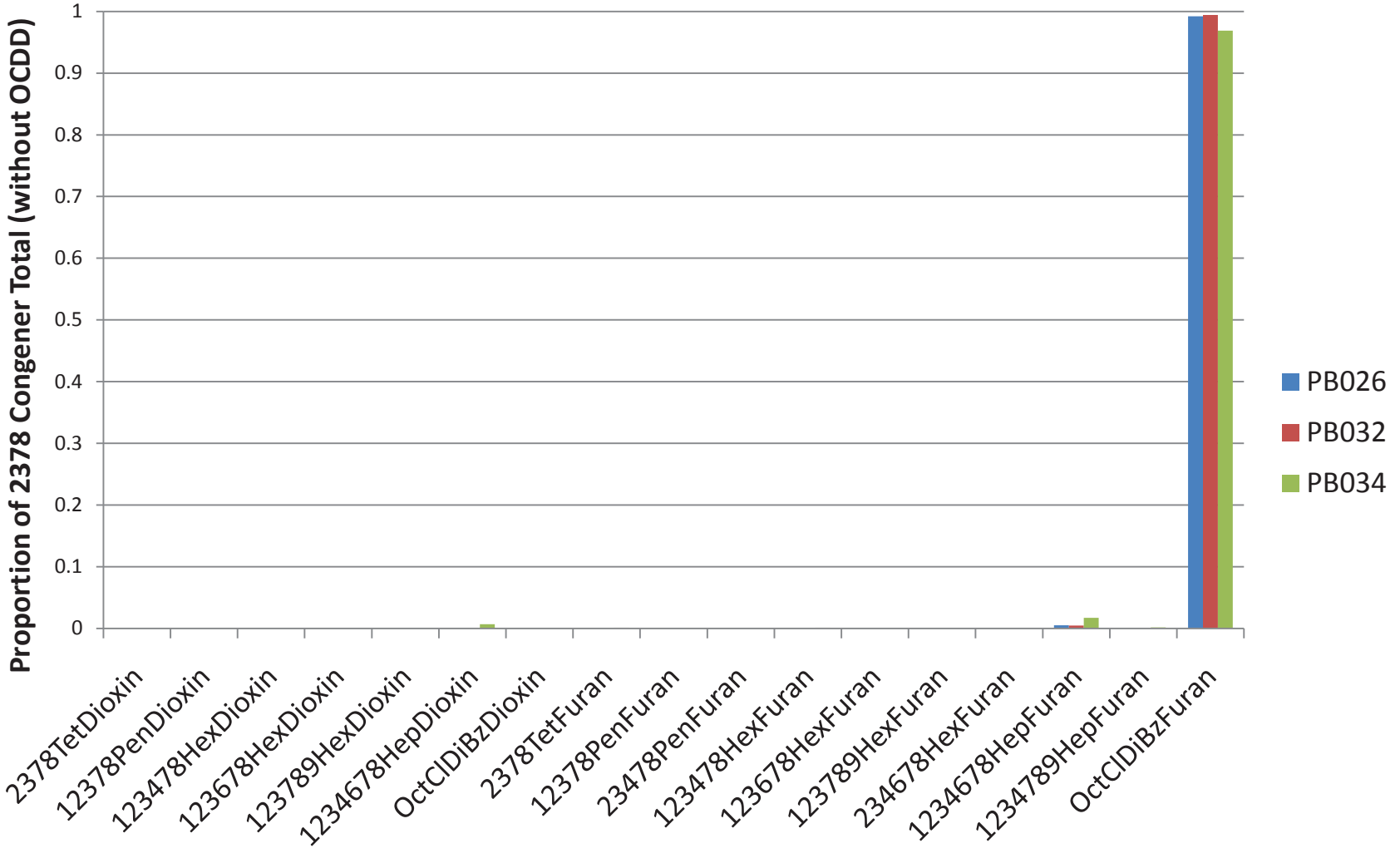
15 sites, average TEQ = 99 ppt, max TEQ = 610 ppt at PB053

Upper Patrick Bayou



12 sites, average TEQ = 26 ppt, max TEQ = 84 ppt at PB069

Patrick Bayou Highest TEQ reach

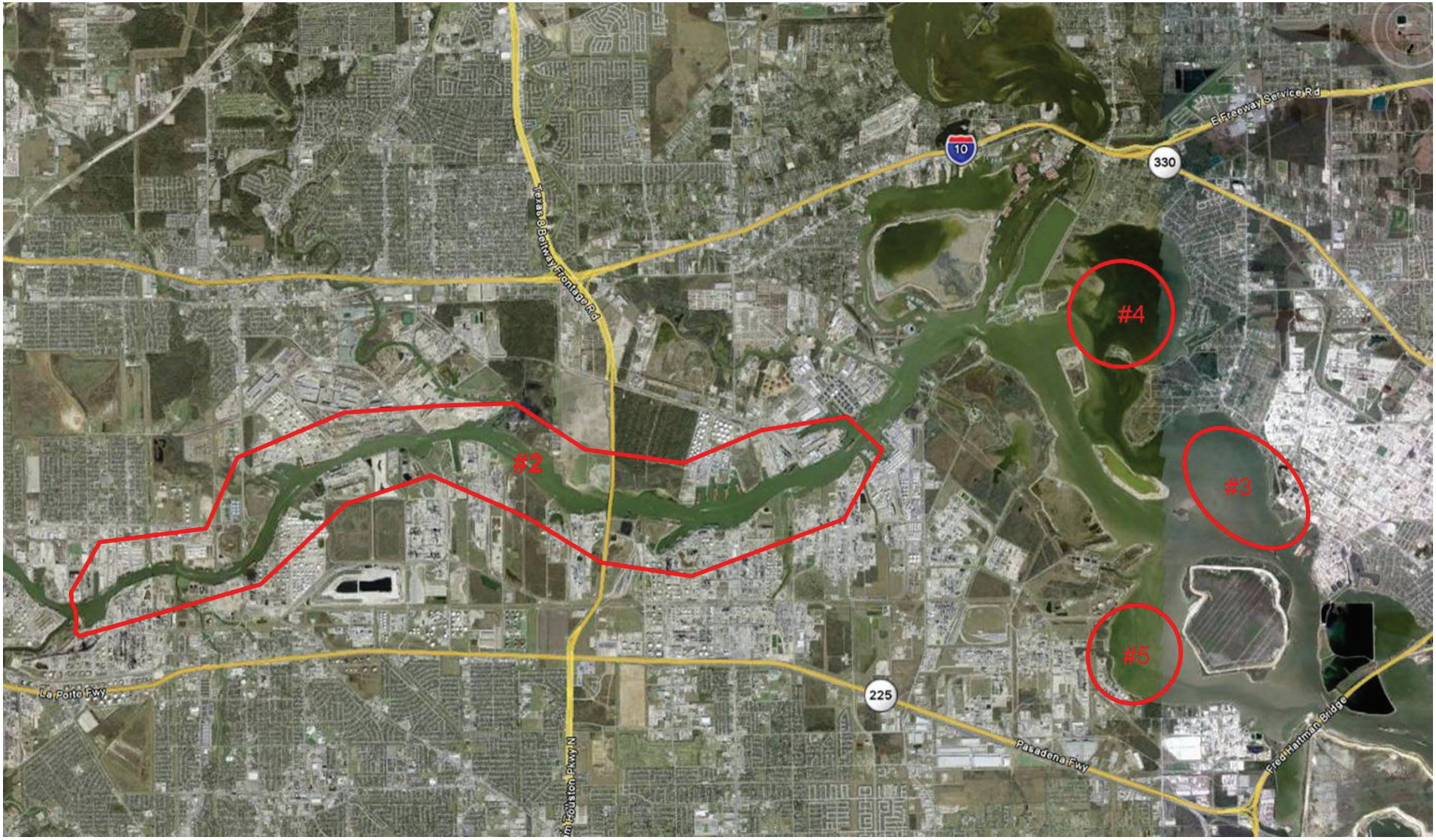


TEQ = 2224, 756, & 356 ppt

Observations – Patrick Bayou

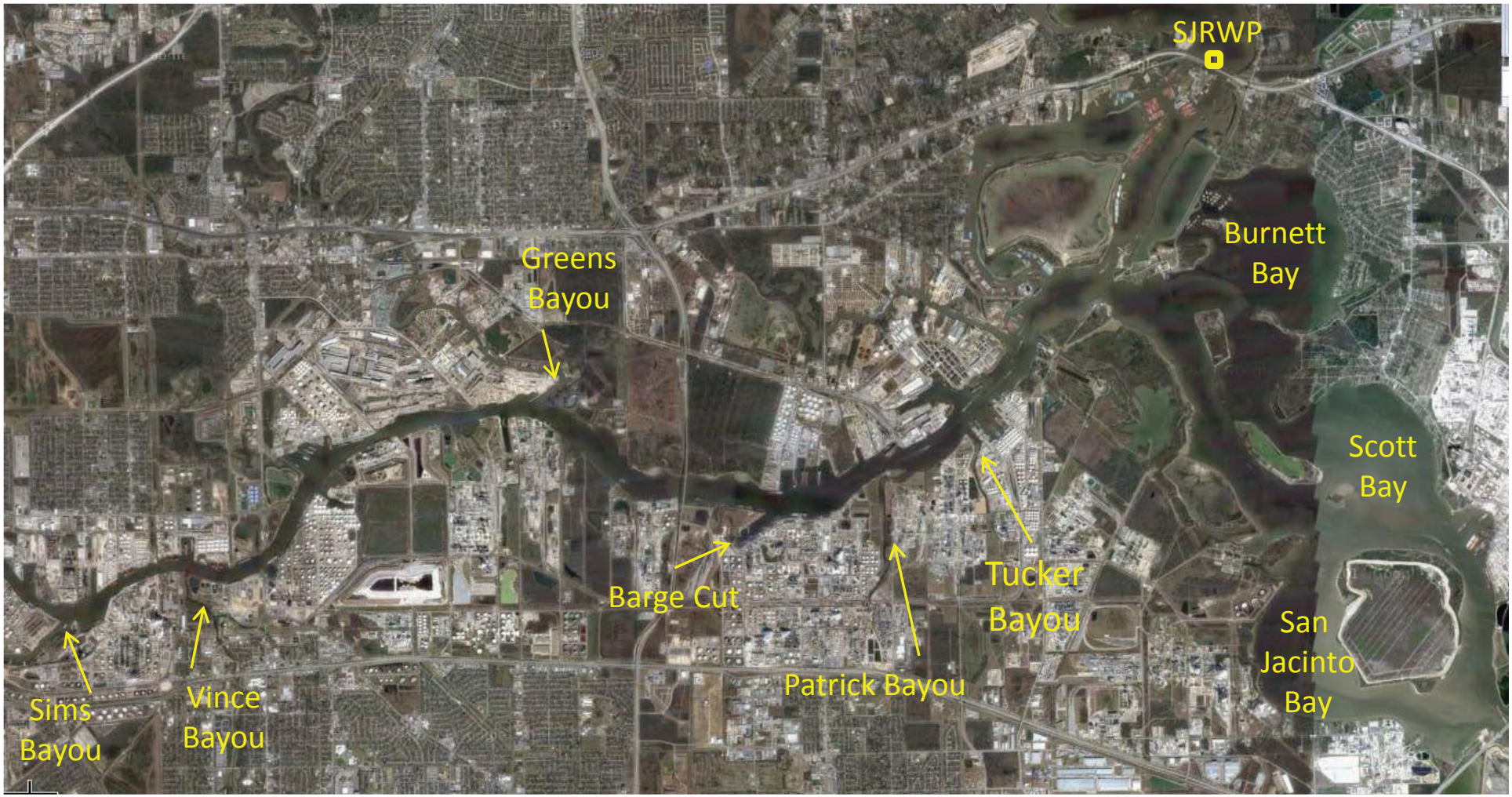
- Patrick Bayou downstream fingerprint dominated by OCDF
- Upstream fingerprint includes HpCDD and one of the HpCDFs, in addition to the OCDF
- Cleaner signal downstream, and as move upstream (away from HSC) more congeners appear
- In HSC, strong decrease in OCDFs away from Patrick Bayou

HSC – areas of noted elevated concentrations

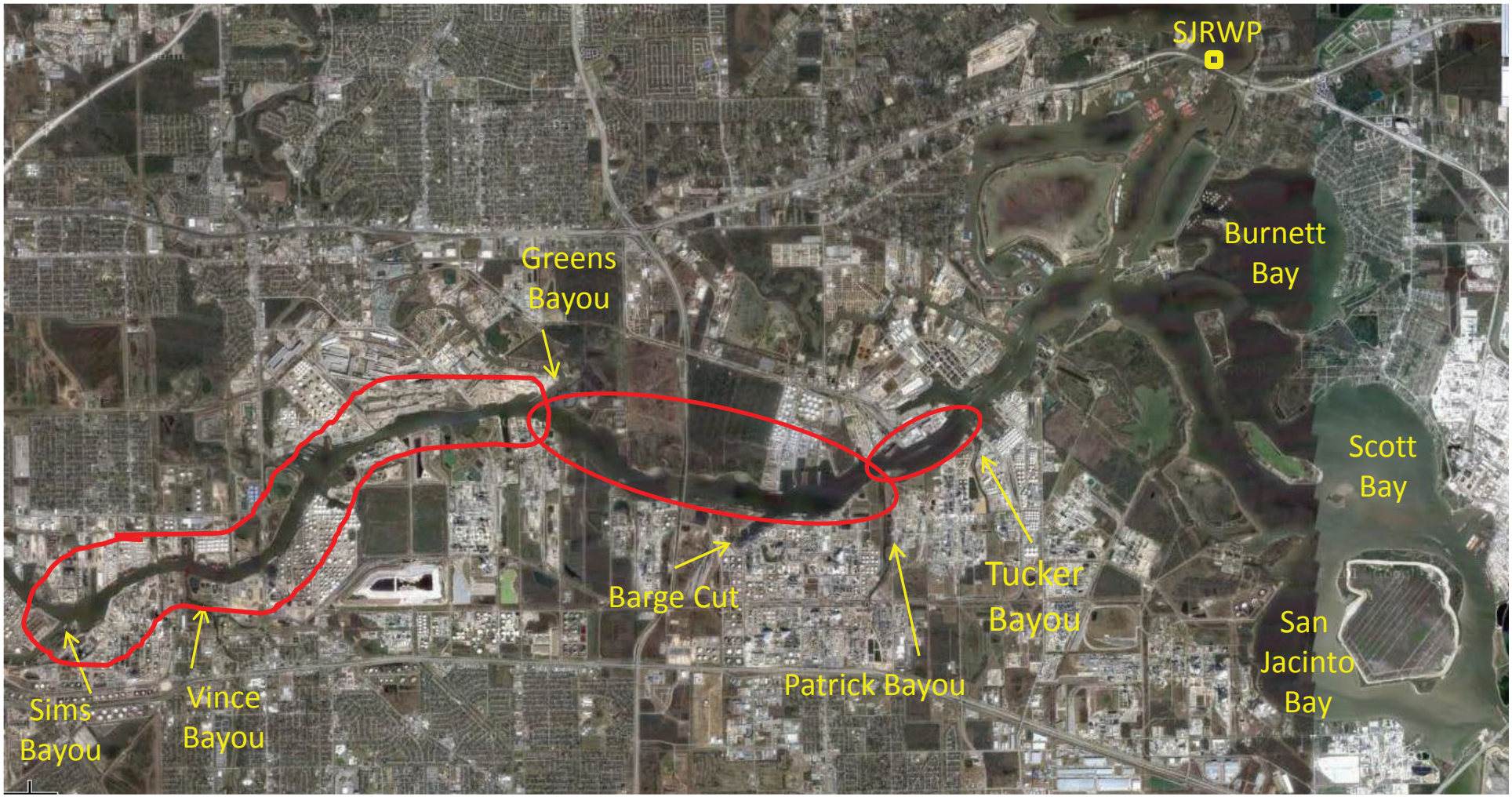


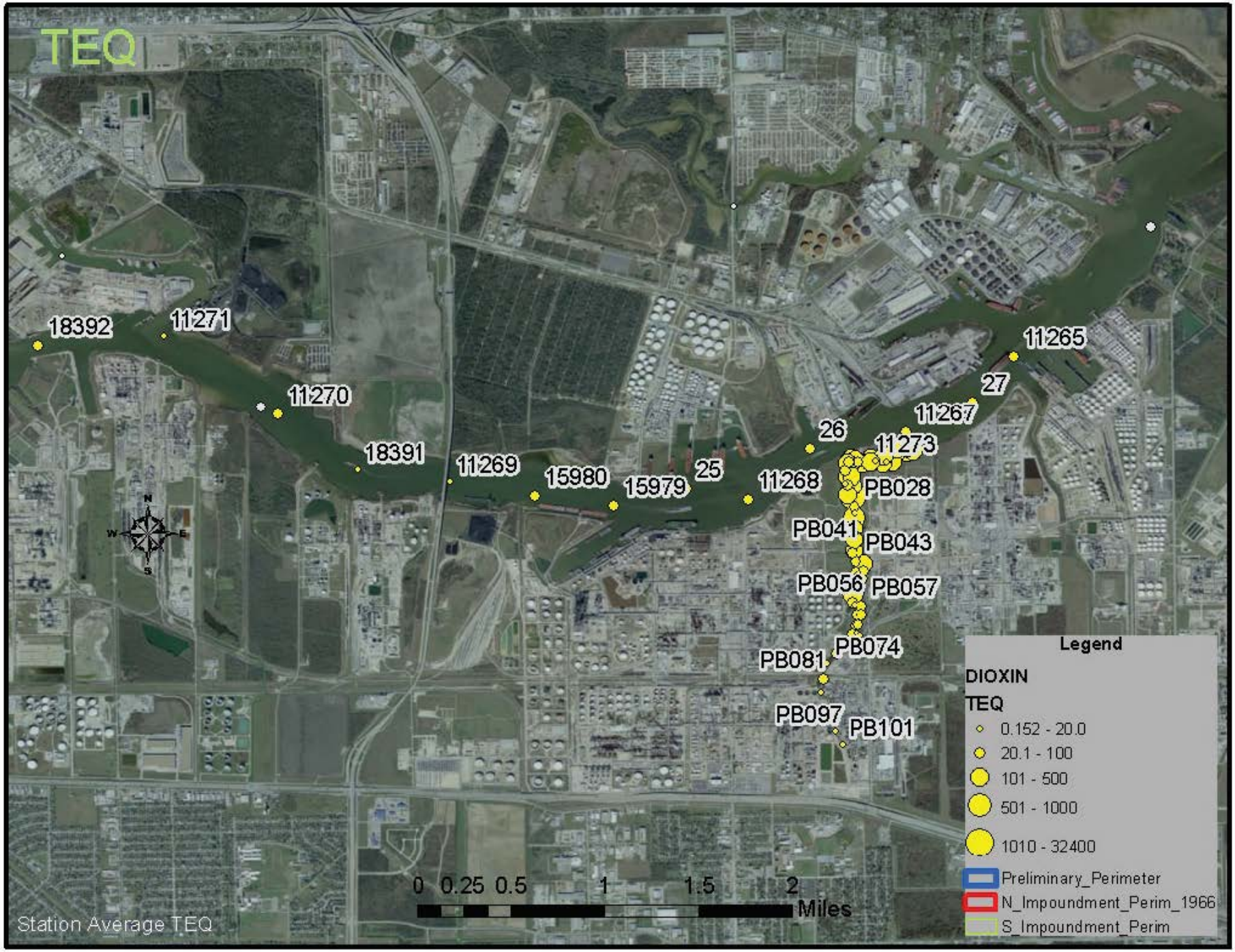
#2 = Buffalo Bayou of HSC; #3 = Scot Bay; #4 = Burnett Bay; #5 = San Jacinto Bay

HSC Tributaries and Side Bays

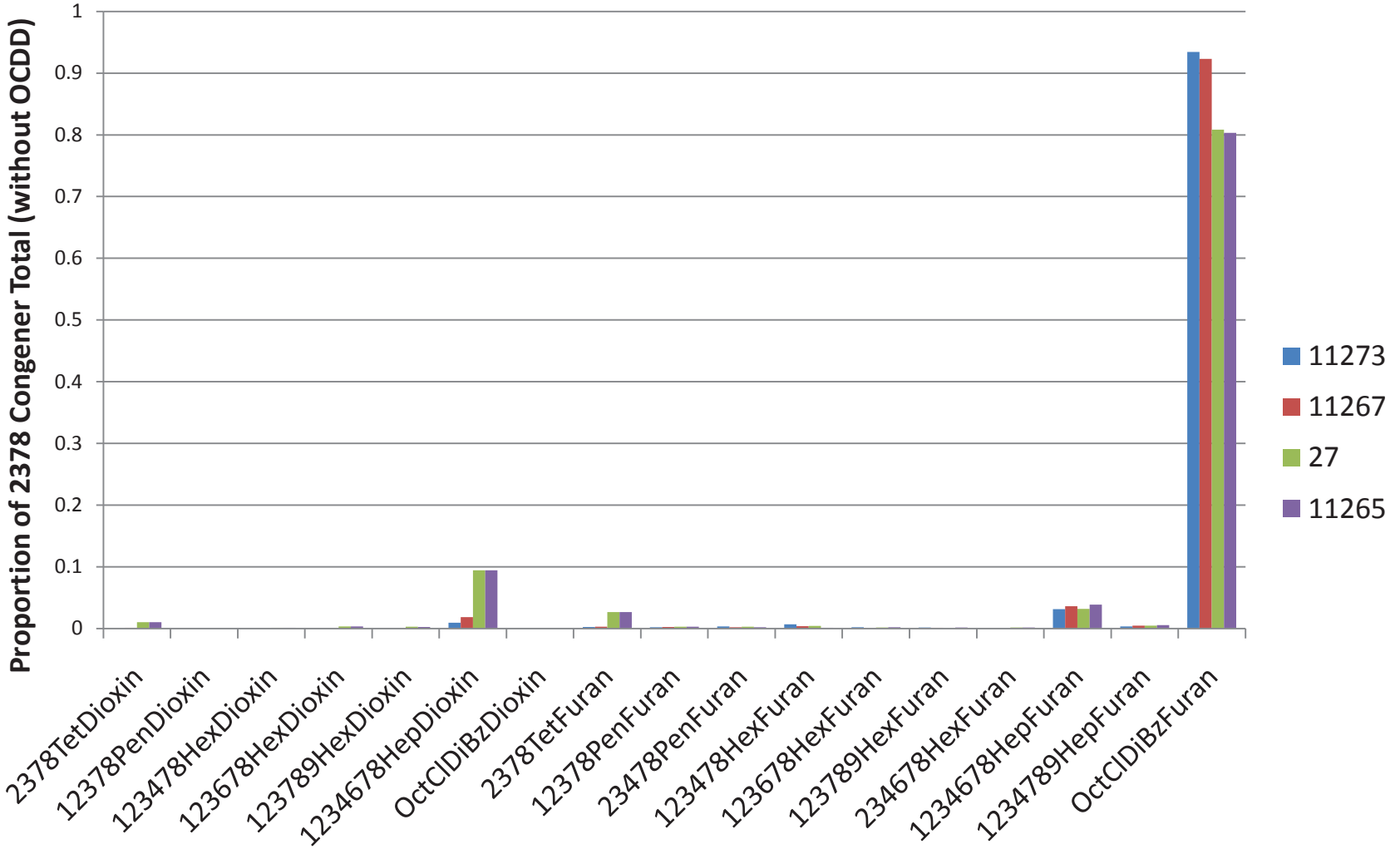


HSC Tributaries and Side Bays



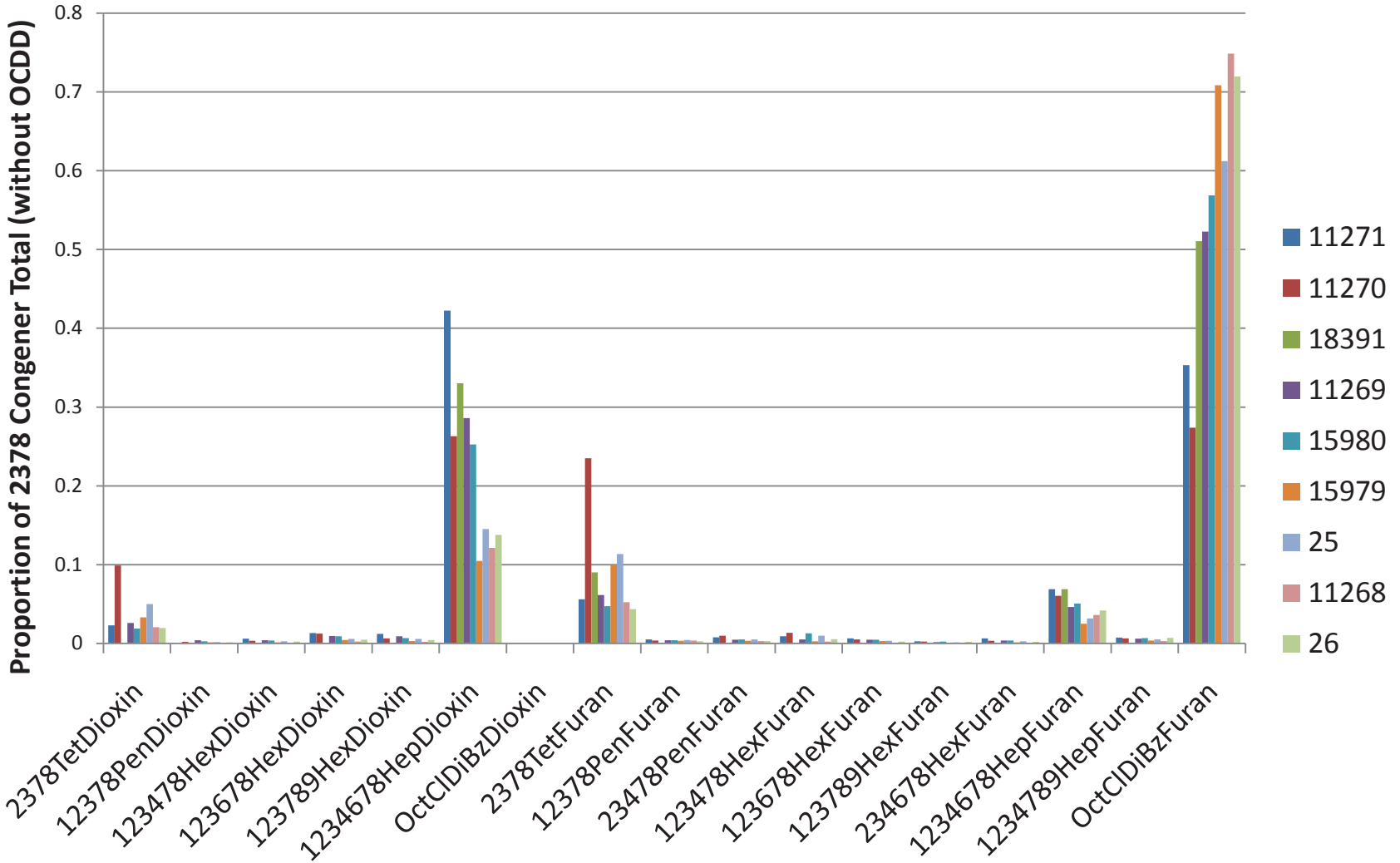

TEQ
18392
11271
11270
18391
11269
15980
15979
25
11268
26
11273
11267
27
11265
PB028
PB041
PB043
PB056
PB057
PB074
PB081
PB097
PB101
N
S
E
W
0 0.25 0.5 1 1.5 2
Miles
Station Average TEQ
Legend
DIOXIN
TEQ
0.152 - 20.0
20.1 - 100
101 - 500
501 - 1000
1010 - 32400
Preliminary_Perimeter
N_Impoundment_Perim_1966
S_Impoundment_Perim

HSC - Patrick Bayou to Tucker Bayou

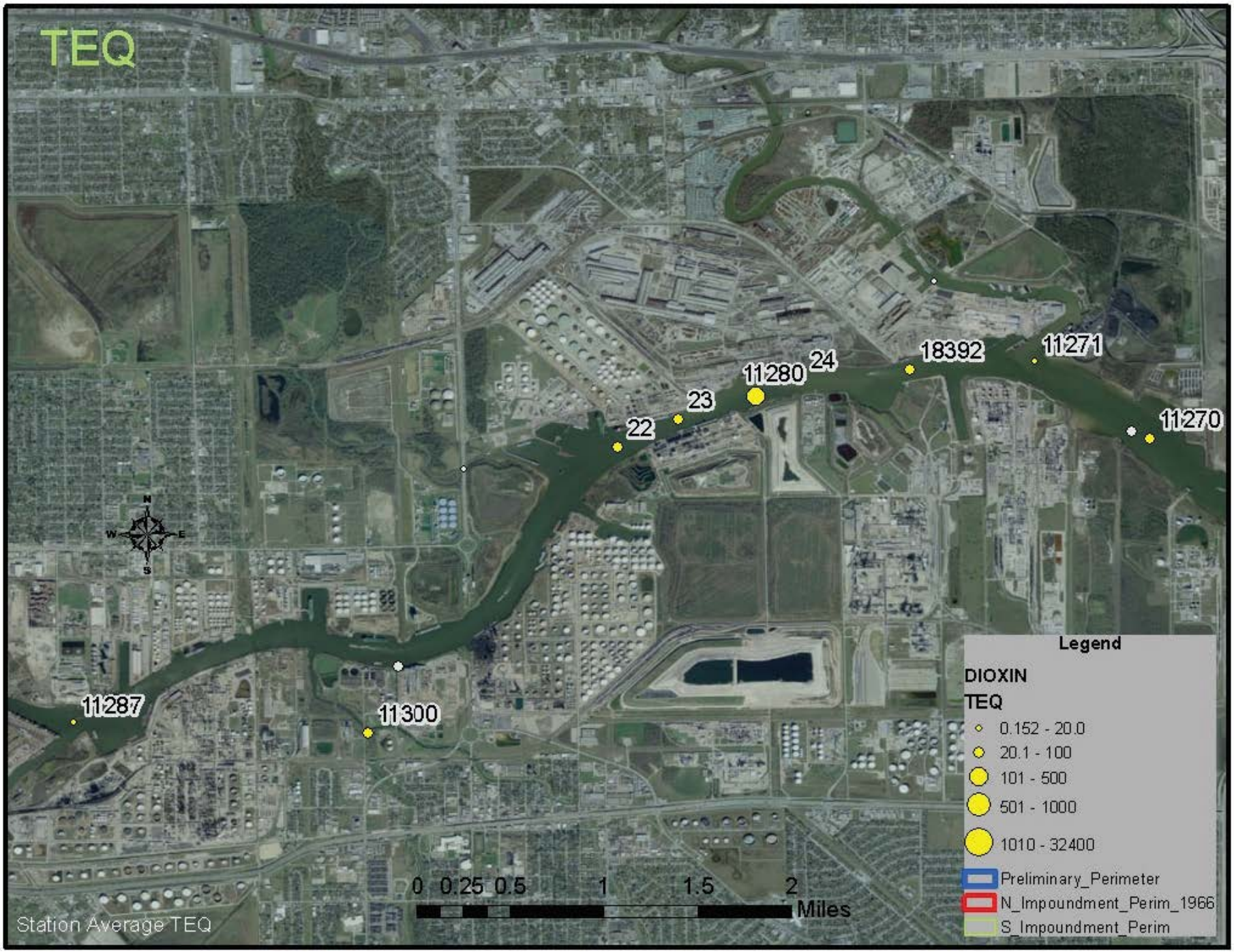


TEQ range = 22 to 159 ppt

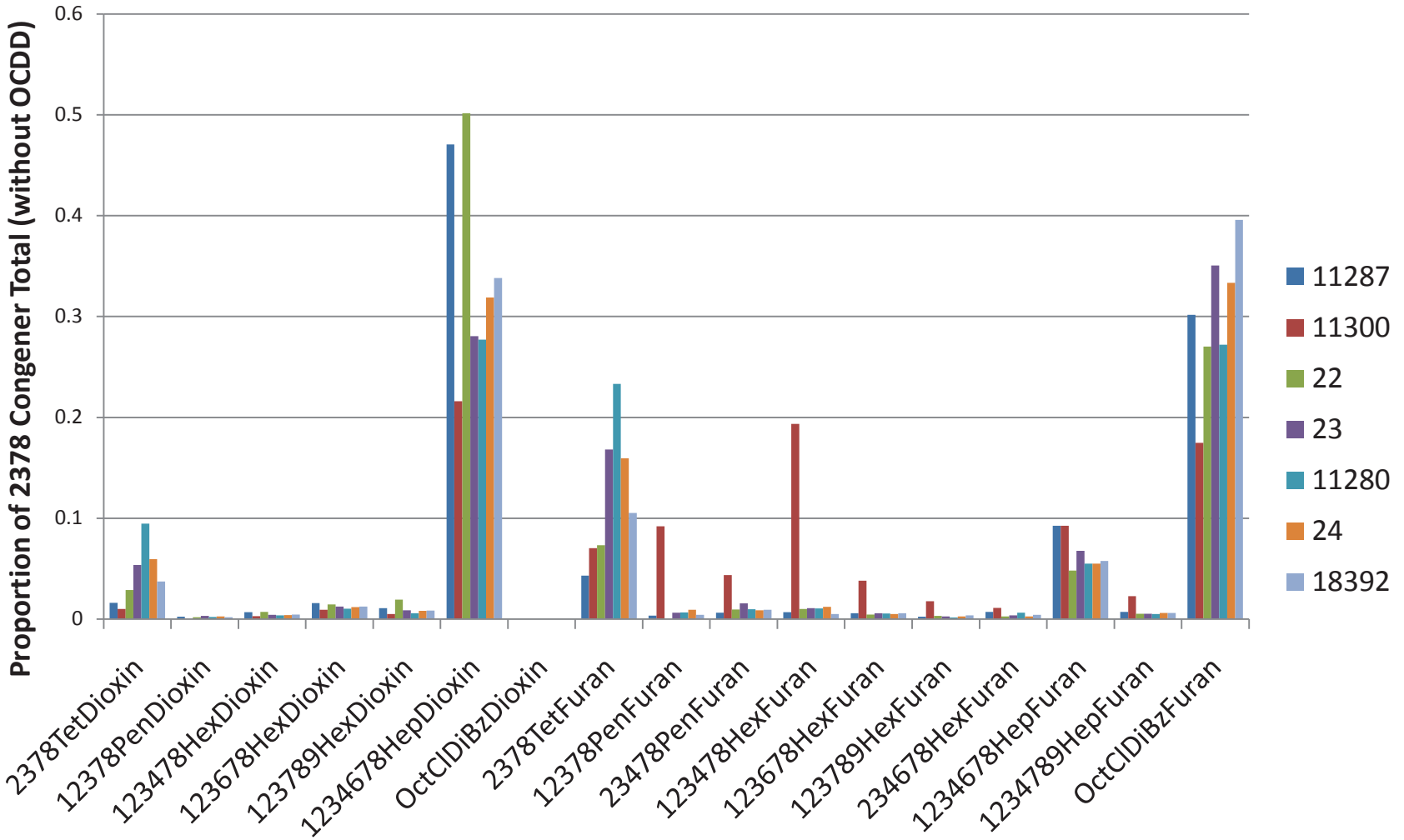
HSC - Greens Bayou to Patrick Bayou



11270 TEQ = 74 ppt, 15979 TEQ = 71 ppt, Others < 44 ppt


TEQ
11287
11300
22
23
11280
24
18392
11271
11270
N
W
E
S
0 0.25 0.5 1 1.5 2
Miles
Station Average TEQ
Legend
DIOXIN
TEQ
0.152 - 20.0
20.1 - 100
101 - 500
501 - 1000
1010 - 32400
Preliminary_Perimeter
N_Impoundment_Perim_1966
S_Impoundment_Perim

HSC - Sims Bayou to Greens Bayou



11287 TEQ = 14 ppt, 11300 TEQ = 84 ppt 11280 TEQ = 194 ppt, others < 63 ppt

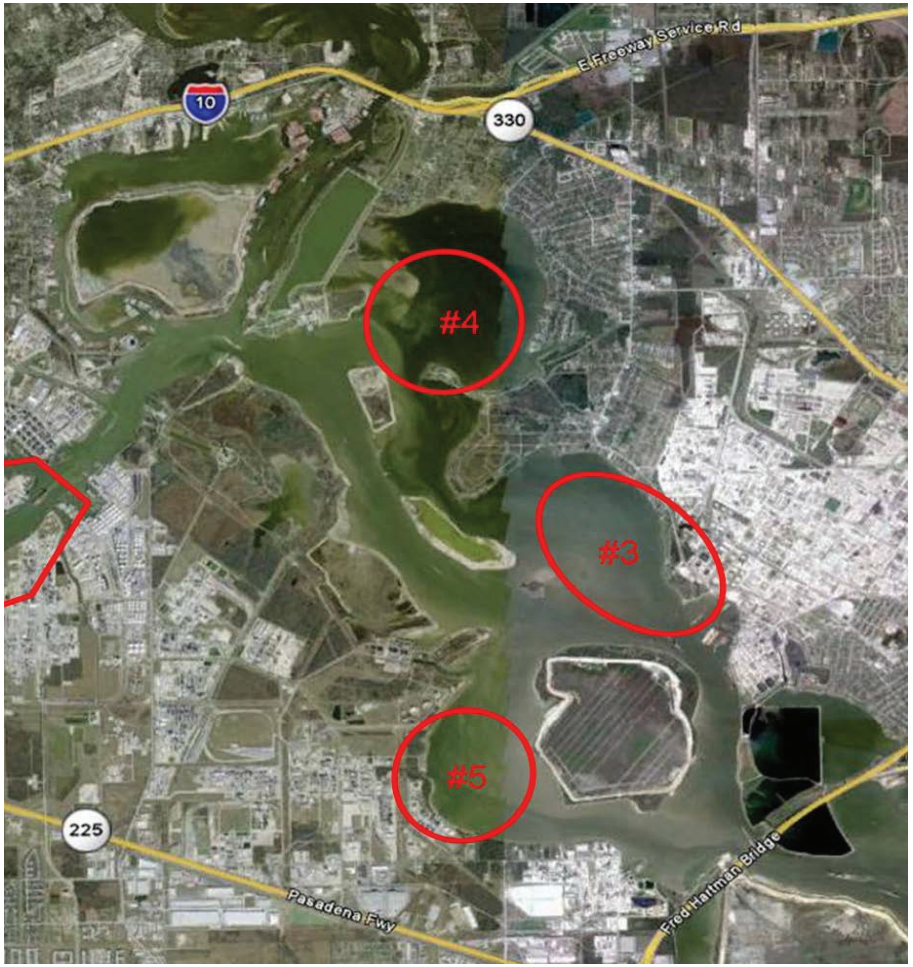
Observations – HSC/Buffalo Bayou

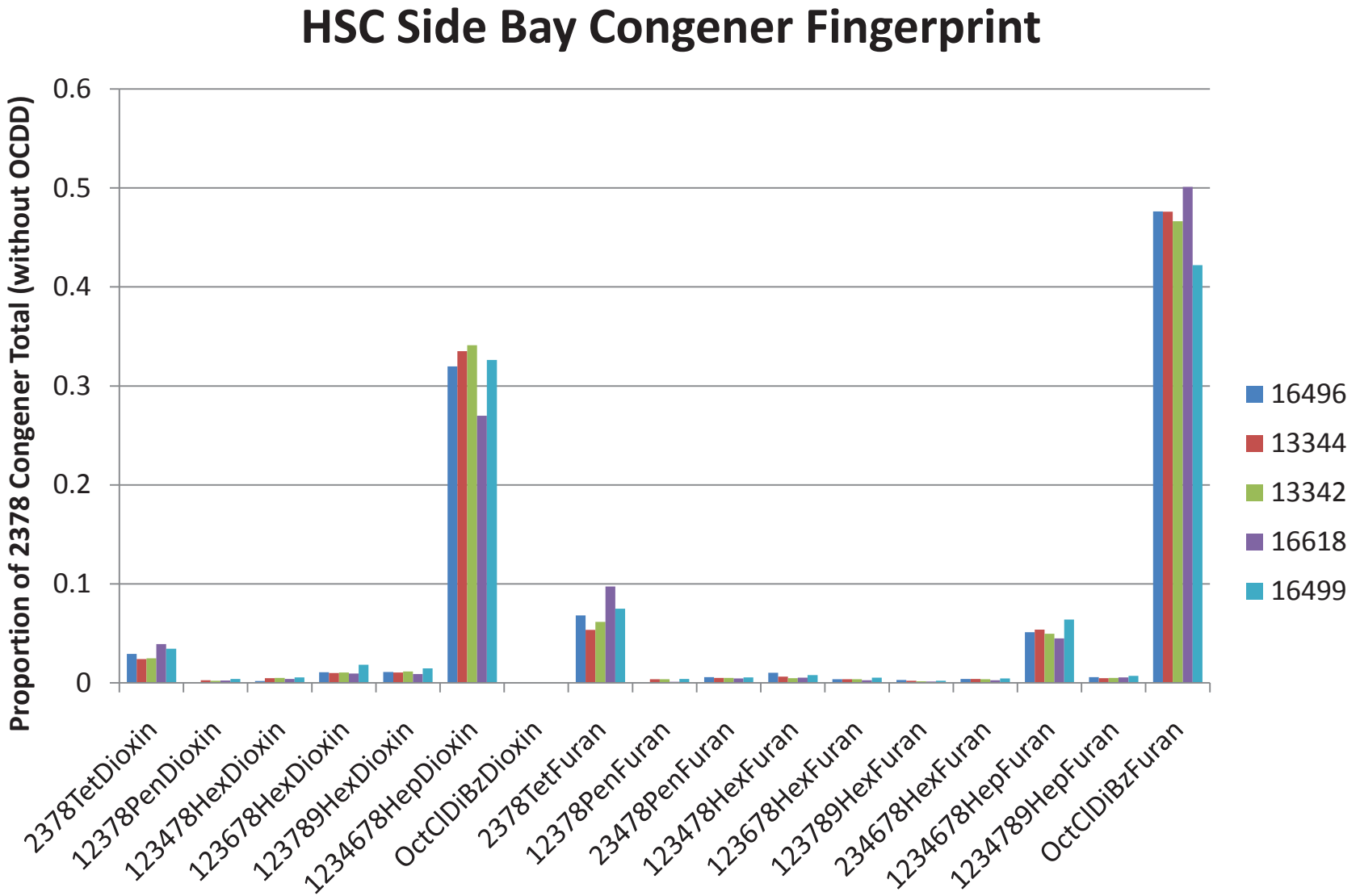
- Patrick Bayou to Tucker Bayou: fingerprint dominated by OCDF
  - some HpCDDs, TCDFs, and HpCDFs
- Greens Bayou to Patrick Bayou: fingerprint dominated by OCDF
  - Some HpCDDs, more TCDFs, and HpCDFs
- Sims Bayou to Greens Bayou: fingerprint dominated by OCDF
  - some HpCDDs, TCDFs, and HpCDFs
  - Small amounts of numerous other congeners

HSC Side Bays

- All have similar fingerprints and TEQ levels

- Burnett Bay
  - 16496, TEQ = 34 ppt
  - 13344, TEQ = 29 ppt
- Scott Bay
  - 13342, TEQ = 29 ppt
  - 16618, TEQ = 24 ppt
- San Jacinto Bay
  - 16499, TEQ = 21.6 ppt




HSC Side Bay Congener Fingerprint
Proportion of 2378 Congener Total (without OCDD)
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0
2378TetDioxin
12378PenDioxin
123478HexDioxin
123678HexDioxin
123789HexDioxin
1234678HepDioxin
OctClDiBzDioxin
2378TetFuran
12378PenFuran
23478PenFuran
123478HexFuran
123678HexFuran
123789HexFuran
234678HexFuran
1234678HepFuran
1234789HepFuran
OctClDiBzFuran
16496
13344
13342
16618
16499

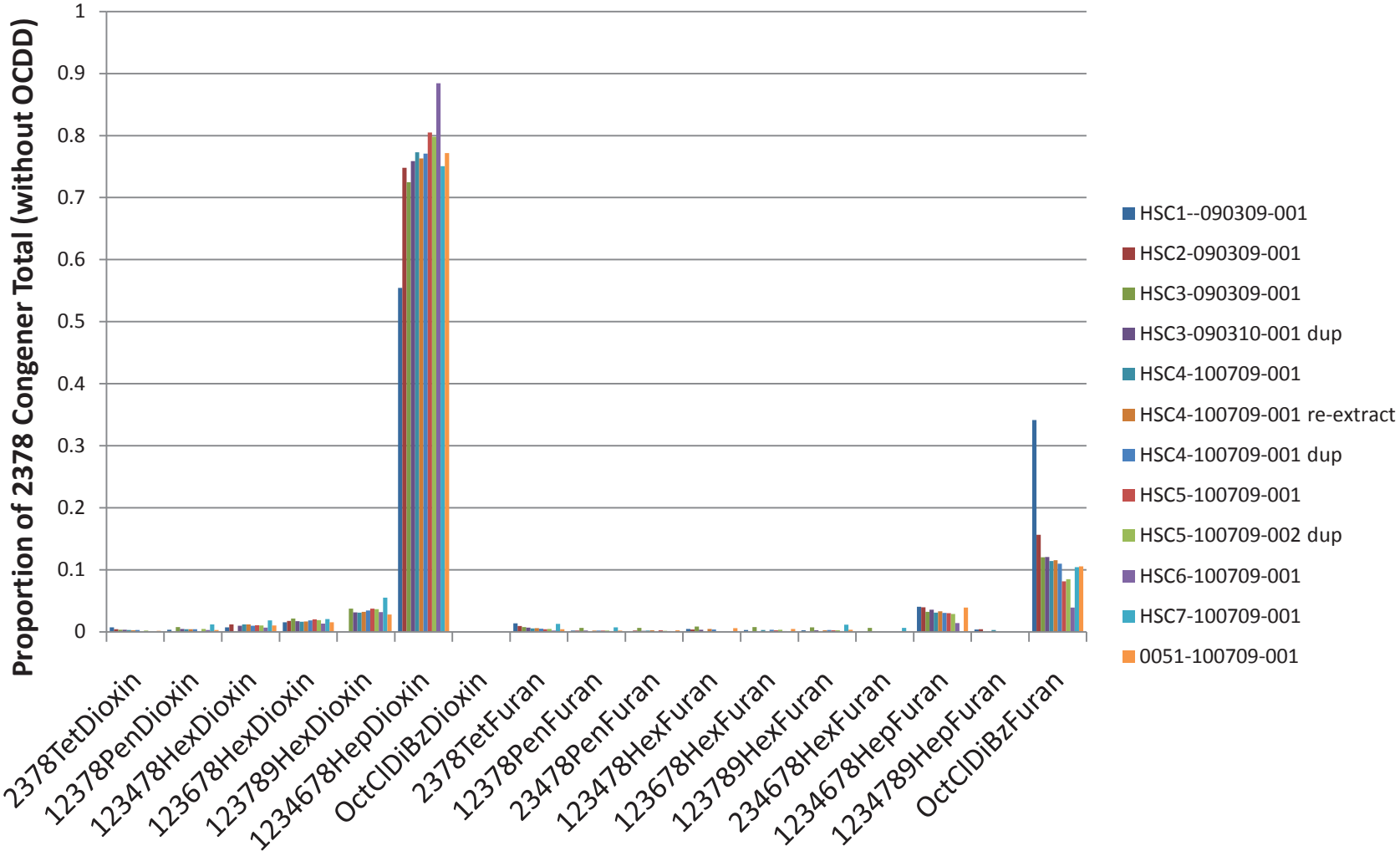
Observations – HSC Side Bays

- All three side bays have very similar fingerprints
  - All three are dominated by OCDF; followed by HpCDDs, TCDFs, HpCDFs and TCDDs.
  - Each also has small amounts of other congeners
  - It is worth noting that this fingerprint appears similar to upstream HSC (OCDF, HpCDDs, HpCDFs) and San Jacinto (TCDDs & TCDFs) though the upstream HSC signal is more prominent

Galveston Bay Samples

- TEQs range from 6.4 ppt to less than 1 ppt
- Fingerprint similar to Upstream SJR background fingerprint
- TEQs on the picture (right) were calculated using WHO 2005 TEFs

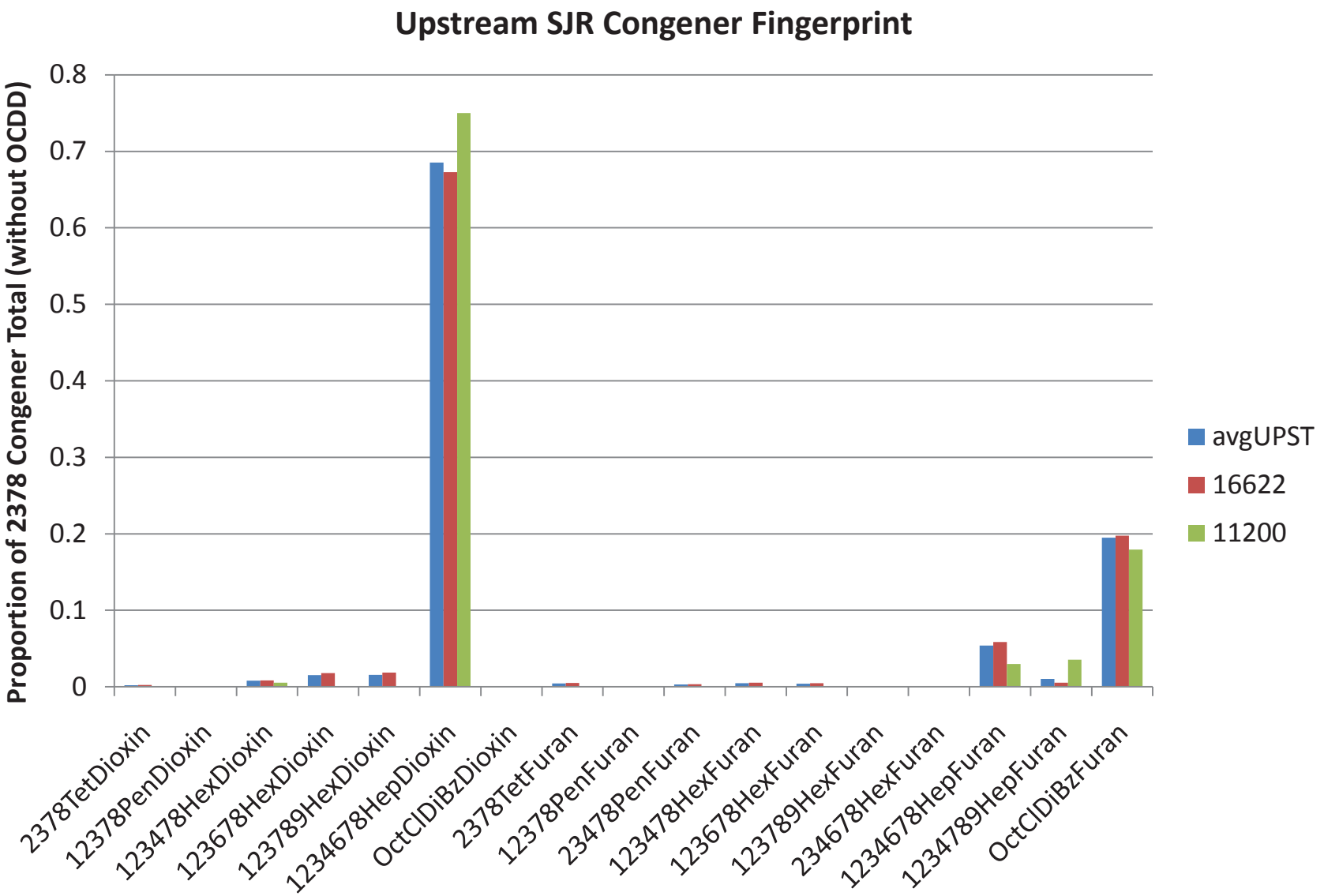
Galveston Bay Samples



TEQ range from 0.2 to 6.4 ppt

Obserevations – HSC/Galveston Bay

- Fingerprint for all stations dominated by HpCDDs; followed by OCDF, HpCDDs and HpCDFs
  - Small amounts of most other congeners
- HSC1 exhibited highest TEQ
- Decreasing TEQ with distance downstream
- Looks much like the upstream SJR samples once you get into Galveston Bay



TEQ range = 0.4 to 3.1 ppt